TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT



FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Department of Finance

Tiffany Pignataro, CPA, MBA Finance Officer, Treasurer

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STATE OF CONNECTICUT – COUNTY OF TOLLAND INCORPORATED 1786

TOWN OF ELLINGTON

Finance Office

55 MAIN STREET – PO BOX 187 ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT 06029-0187 TEL 870-3115 FAX 870-3158 www.ellington-ct.gov

November 4, 2022

Board of Finance and Citizens Town of Ellington, Connecticut

State law requires that every general-purpose local government publish within six months of the close of each fiscal year a complete set of financial statements presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. Pursuant to this requirement, we are pleased to issue the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Town of Ellington for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

This report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the Town of Ellington. Consequently, management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of all the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the Town of Ellington has established an internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft, or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the Town of Ellington's financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the Town of Ellington's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

The Town of Ellington's financial statements have been audited by CliftonLarsonAllen LLP. The goal of the independent audit was to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of the Town of Ellington for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management; and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The independent auditor concluded, based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering an unmodified opinion that the Town of Ellington's financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditors' report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

The independent audit of the financial statements of the Town of Ellington was part of broader "Single Audits" mandated by the federal government and the State of Connecticut and designed to meet the special needs of federal and state grantor agencies. The standards governing Single Audit engagements require the independent auditor to report not only on the fair presentation of the financial statements, but also on the audited government's internal controls and legal requirements, with special emphasis on internal controls and legal requirements involving the administration of federal and state awards. These reports are available in the Town of Ellington's separately issued Single Audit Reports. GAAP requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The Town of Ellington's MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

Profile of the Government

The Town of Ellington, incorporated in May 1786, is nestled in the Connecticut River Valley and set against the backdrop of the Shenipsit State Forest. Ellington is best known for its roots as an agricultural community and remains one of the largest agricultural production towns in Connecticut. The Town currently covers an area of 34.59 square miles and serves an estimated population of 16,348. The Town of Ellington is empowered to levy a property tax on both real and personal properties located within its boundaries.

The legislative power of the Town is vested in a seven-member Board of Selectmen and the Town Meeting. The First Selectman, elected for a two-year term, serves as the full-time chief executive officer of the Town. The First Selectman presides over the Board of Selectmen and has full voting privileges on the Board. Their designee is also an ex-officio member of all Town boards, commissions and agencies, but without power to vote.

The annual budget serves as the foundation for the Town's financial planning and controls. Annual budgets are recommended by the Board of Selectmen and Board of Education to the Board of Finance. Upon completion of budget hearings and careful review and deliberations, the Board of Finance recommends a final budget which is subject to voter approval through Town Meeting and referendum. The Town maintains a comprehensive budgetary reporting system and controls to monitor results of budget operations and ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by referendum. The General Fund is the only fund for which a legal budget is adopted. Activities of the General Fund are included in the annual appropriated budget. The coordination and administration of the budget and financial affairs of the Town is performed by the Finance Officer/Treasurer.

The level of budgetary control (that is, the level at which expenditures cannot legally exceed the appropriated amount) is at the department level. Transfers within departments require approval from the Board of Finance after recommendation by the Board of Selectmen. Open encumbrances, reflecting goods and services not received, are reported as an assigned fund balance at June 30.

The Town provides a full range of services, including: general government services; police and fire protection; public works for the management, care and maintenance of Town properties and vehicles, and construction and maintenance of highways, streets and other infrastructure; health and welfare services; library; cultural and recreational activities and education.

The information presented in the financial statements is perhaps best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the specific environment within which the Town of Ellington operates.

Economic Condition and Outlook

Ellington is a desirable rural community with an excellent school system and a high standard of living. The Town has one public beach; in Crystal Lake area, as well as a public boat launch. The Town also owns recreation facilities that provide hiking, camping, picnicking, soccer, lacrosse, tennis, football and baseball/softball activities.

Through the Conservation Commission, the Town pursues and reviews opportunities to purchase open space land that would provide for future passive recreational and municipal use, in addition to maintaining open space.

Unemployment in Ellington is consistently lower than state and national averages, standing at 3.10% as of June 2022 compared to the State unemployment rate of 4.3%. The decrease in unemployment for the Town of Ellington and the State of Connecticut is attributed to the after-effect of COVID-19 on local businesses. Ellington's personal per capita income and its and education attainment exceed the State of Connecticut averages.

Ellington has a well-balanced, economically diverse mix of businesses, commercial office buildings, medical facilities, and retail space. Major employers include municipal, retail, healthcare services, manufacturing and farming.

The Town's October 1, 2020 Net Taxable Grand List of \$1,506,548,300 increased by \$75,446,161 or 5.27%. The tax base in Ellington is primarily residential (approximately 85% of the total taxable grand list). Property taxes, interest, and lien fees comprise 78.4% of Town General Fund revenues, and the current property tax collection rate remains consistently strong at 99.3%.

Adding to the Town's economic base is a priority, while balancing Ellington's historic status, preserving open space and protection Ellington's distinctive character as a small, residential town.

Long-Term Financial Planning

The unassigned fund balance in the General Fund as of June 30, 2022 was 5.9% of annual operating expenditures, an increase from 5.6% as of June 30, 2021. The town has made progress in reaching its recommended guideline of a minimum of 10% of annual operating expenditures pursuant to the formal Fund Balance Policy adopted by the Board of Selectmen. The Policy calls for the Town to maintain the fund balance above the minimum level when reviewed annually during the budget process except under extraordinary events or in unanticipated situations. The maintenance of unassigned levels is an element of sound fiscal management required for sustaining high credit rating and financial management flexibility.

The Town prepares and approves a Capital Improvement Program (CIP) annually, which is subject to the approval of the Board of Selectmen. The CIP is a long-term planning and policy document. Projects are evaluated and prioritized in terms of need, cost effectiveness, ability to generate economic benefit, and sources of funding. The Town funds a portion of the CIP annually through the General Fund operating budget.

Major Initiatives

During fiscal year 2022, road reconstruction continued to be a key multi-year initiative as the Town was actively involved in several major road and bridge projects. The Town actively pursues all State and Federal grant opportunities to supplement local funding for these projects.

Improvements and maintenance of Town buildings and infrastructure, and the vehicle and equipment replacement program will continue to be a multi-year priority, and will be prioritized in accordance with the Five-Year Capital Plan.

Certificate of Achievement

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awards a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting for the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, the Town must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report. This report satisfies both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting is valid for a period of one year only. I believe our current report conforms to Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting Program requirements, and I am submitting it to GFOA to determine its eligibility for a certificate.

The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the staff of the entire Finance Department and the many departments who provided information. I would like to express my appreciation to all who assisted and contributed to its preparation. The continuing support of the Board of Finance and the Board of Selectmen, who remain committed to fiscal integrity and financial leadership, is greatly appreciated.

Respectfully submitted,

Tiffany Pignataro, CPA, MBA Finance Officer/Treasurer



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

Town of Ellington Connecticut

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2021

Christophu P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT

PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS AS OF JUNE 30, 2022

BOARD OF SELECTMEN

Lori L Spielman, First Selectman
David Stavens, Deputy First Selectman
James Prichard, Selectman
Charlotte Ward, Selectman
Melinda Ferry, Selectman
Ronald Stomberg, Selectman
John Turner, Selectman

BOARD OF FINANCE

Michael Purcaro, Chairman
David Olender, Vice Chairman
Douglas Harding
Barry Pinto
James Fay
Peg Busse

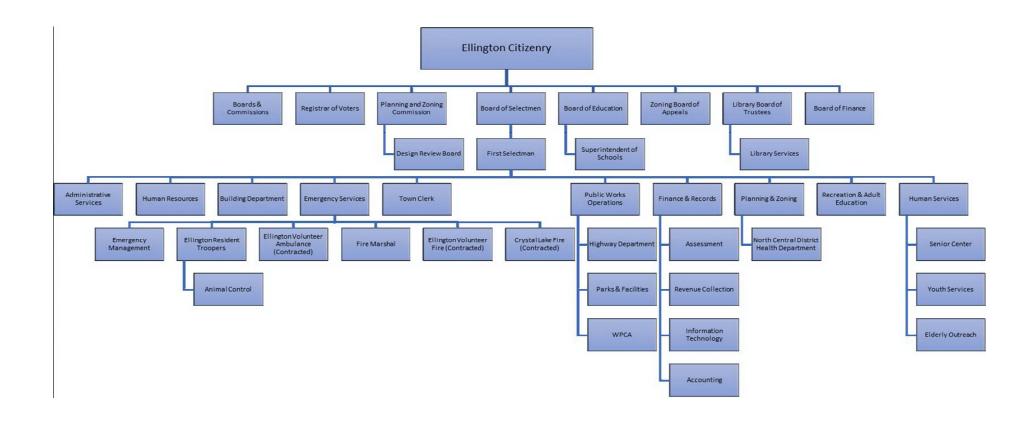
BOARD OF EDUCATION

Jennifer Dzen, Chairman
Michael Young, Vice Chairman
Elizabeth Nord, Treasurer
Jennifer Mullin, Secretary
Steve Viens
Miriam Underwood
Gary Blanchette
Marcia Kupferschmid
Kerry Socha
Angela Moser

OTHER OFFICIALS

Dr. Scott Nicol, Superintendent of Schools

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT ORGANIZATION CHART



FINANCIAL SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Finance Town of Ellington, Connecticut

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Ellington, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Ellington, Connecticut's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Ellington, Connecticut, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town of Ellington, Connecticut and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Ellington, Connecticut's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures
 in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of Town of Ellington, Connecticut's internal control. Accordingly, no
 such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Town of Ellington, Connecticut's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison information and the pension and OPEB schedules, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town of Ellington, Connecticut's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information such as the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information such as the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 4, 2022, on our consideration of the Town of Ellington, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Ellington, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of Ellington, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

West Hartford, Connecticut November 4, 2022

The management of the Town of Ellington, Connecticut (the "Town"), offers the readers of its financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Town for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Town exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$89,602,880 (net position). Of this amount, \$17,201,999 represents the Town's unrestricted net position, which may be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to its citizens and creditors.
- The Town's change in net position for the year ended June 30, 2022 amounted to an increase of \$251,022.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$23,594,059, a decrease of \$(87,344) in comparison with the prior year.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, the total fund balance of the Town's General Fund was \$14,282,489, a decrease of \$(864,043) in comparison with the prior year.
- The Town's total long-term debt decreased by \$(2,361,963) or 14.3% due to scheduled principal repayments on general obligation bonds and direct placement notes payable arrangements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's basic financial statements. The Town's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Town's assets, deferred outflows and inflows of resources and liabilities, with the difference between these elements reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town is improving or deteriorating.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Government-wide Financial Statements (Continued)

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the government-wide financial statements are intended to distinguish functions of the Town that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Town include general government, public safety, public works, recreation, library, human services and education. The business-type activities of the Town include sewer and solid waste activities.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 18 and 19 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the Town's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the Town's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Town maintains several individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, School Lunch Fund, and ARPA Fund, all of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the remaining governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 20 through 23 of this report.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Proprietary Funds

The Town maintains two types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Town uses enterprise funds to account for its sewer and solid waste disposal operations. Internal service funds are used for the financing of goods and services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the Town, or to other governments, on a cost reimbursement basis. The Town uses internal service funds to account for the Board of Education's medical and dental self-insurance funds.

The Town maintains four individual enterprise funds. The Town maintains two individual internal service funds. Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. Information is presented separately in the proprietary fund financial statements for the Sewer Authority Fund and the Crystal Lake Sewers Fund, both of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other two enterprise funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Data from the two internal service funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor enterprise and internal service funds is provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 24 through 27 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Town government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to the Town's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 28 and 29 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 30 through 80 of this report.

OTHER INFORMATION

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also contains required supplementary information and combining and individual fund statements and schedules that can be found on pages 82 through 133 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

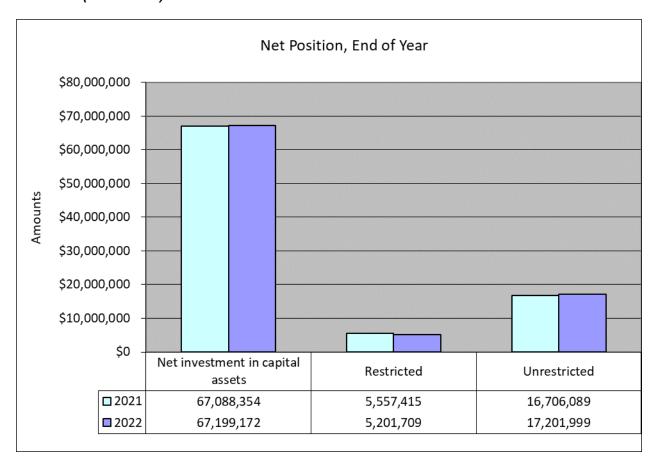
Net Position

Over time, net position may serve as one measure of a government's financial position. Total net position (governmental and business-type activities combined) of the Town totaled \$89,602,880 and \$89,351,858 as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and are summarized below.

	Governmental Activities			ss-Type vities	Total			
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Assets:								
Current Assets	\$ 28,923,475	\$ 30,345,794	\$ 11,314,096	\$ 11,090,493	\$ 40,237,571	\$ 41,436,287		
Capital Assets, Net of								
Accumulated Depreciation	73,927,188	75,295,398	8,682,812	8,973,275	82,610,000	84,268,673		
Total Assets	102,850,663	105,641,192	19,996,908	20,063,768	122,847,571	125,704,960		
Deferred Outflows of Resources	3,573,402	5,687,559	-	2,665	3,573,402	5,690,224		
Liabilities:								
Current Liabilities	7,054,872	7,273,564	864,254	585,126	7,919,126	7,858,690		
Long-Term Liabilities								
Outstanding	23,872,656	32,004,093	527,827	600,732	24,400,483	32,604,825		
Total Liabilities	30,927,528	39,277,657	1,392,081	1,185,858	32,319,609	40,463,515		
Deferred Inflows of Resources	4,498,484	1,579,811	-	-	4,498,484	1,579,811		
Net Position:								
Net Investments in								
Capital Assets	59,143,433	58,724,896	8,055,739	8,363,458	67,199,172	67,088,354		
Restricted	5,201,709	5,557,415	-	-	5,201,709	5,557,415		
Unrestricted	6,652,911	6,188,972	10,549,088	10,517,117	17,201,999	16,706,089		
Total Net Position	\$ 70,998,053	\$ 70,471,283	\$ 18,604,827	\$ 18,880,575	\$ 89,602,880	\$ 89,351,858		

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

Net Position (Continued)



Net position of the Town is reflected 75% in investment in capital assets, less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Town uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Town's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Net position of the Town is comprised 5.8% of which is subject to external restrictions on how they may be used and are therefore presented as restricted net position.

The remainder of the Town's net position is considered unrestricted and may be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

Overall, net position increased by \$251,022 in comparison to the prior year.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

Changes in Net Position

Changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 are as follows. Certain amounts reported for the year ended June 30, 2021 have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

		nmental vities	Busines Activ	ss-Type vities	Total			
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Revenues:								
Program Revenues:								
Charges for Services	\$ 4,589,304	\$ 3,653,980	\$ 2,892,649	\$ 3,671,293	\$ 7,481,953	\$ 7,325,273		
Operating Grants and								
Contributions	19,232,277	27,297,852	-	-	19,232,277	27,297,852		
Capital Grants and								
Contributions	353,180	704,512	-	-	353,180	704,512		
General Revenues:								
Property Taxes	48,223,616	47,330,283	-	-	48,223,616	47,330,283		
Grants not Restricted to								
Specific Programs	74,180	88,849	-	-	74,180	88,849		
Unrestricted Investment								
Earnings	77,342	180,487	24,302	8,369	101,644	188,856		
Miscellaneous Revenue	456,246	353,420	<u>-</u>		456,246	353,420		
Total Revenues	73,006,145	79,609,383	2,916,951	3,679,662	75,923,096	83,289,045		
Expenses:								
General Government	4,170,310	5,012,849	-	-	4,170,310	5,012,849		
Public Safety	5,063,390	4,680,388	-	-	5,063,390	4,680,388		
Public Works	6,258,242	5,758,110	-	-	6,258,242	5,758,110		
Recreation	885,048	618,773	-	-	885,048	618,773		
Library	1,404,318	1,183,120	-	-	1,404,318	1,183,120		
Human Services	1,043,031	1,156,472	-	-	1,043,031	1,156,472		
Education	53,303,515	60,756,248	-	-	53,303,515	60,756,248		
Interest Expense	351,521	536,234	-	-	351,521	536,234		
Sewer and Solid Waste			3,192,699	3,053,010	3,192,699	3,053,010		
Total Expenses	72,479,375	79,702,194	3,192,699	3,053,010	75,672,074	82,755,204		
Change in Net Position								
Before Transfers	526,770	(92,811)	(275,748)	626,652	251,022	533,841		
Transfers	-	(29,375)	-	29,375	-	_		
Change in Net Position	526,770	(122,186)	(275,748)	656,027	251,022	533,841		
Beginning Net Position	70,471,283	70,593,469	18,880,575	18,224,548	89,351,858	88,818,017		
Ending Net Position	\$ 70,998,053	\$ 70,471,283	\$ 18,604,827	\$ 18,880,575	\$ 89,602,880	\$ 89,351,858		

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

Changes in Net Position (Continued)

Governmental Activities

Governmental activities increased the Town's net position by \$526,770 during fiscal year 2022, compared to a prior year decrease of \$(122,186).

Overall revenues decreased by \$(6,603,238) or (8.3)% from the prior year. Revenues from operating and capital grants decreased by \$(8,416,907) due to a decrease year over year in the State Teachers Retirement, State Teachers Retirement OPEB and Excess Cost Grant revenue. Revenues from charges for services increased by \$935,324 or 25.6%. This increase was mainly due to an increase in the charges for service related to the education district and student activities, as well as the charges for service related to the education special revenue activities. Revenues from property taxes increased by \$893,333 or 1.9%, which was driven by an overall increase in the taxable grand list.

Overall expenses decreased by \$(7,222,819) or (9.1)% over the prior year. Expenses include a decrease of \$(842,539) for general government which includes \$824,823 for the CMERS plan and \$961,005 reallocation of capital outlay expenditures not capitalized. A decrease of \$(7,452,733) in Education which includes an increase of \$1,824,438 reallocation of capital outlay expenditures not capitalized, \$833,182 for the CMERS plan, \$395,770 from the Board of Education Medical and Dental Self Insurance, insurance and administration costs, and an increase of \$1,996,190 in State Teacher Retirement expenses.

Business-type Activities

Business-type activities decreased the Town's net position by \$(275,748) during fiscal year 2022, compared to a prior year increase of \$656,027.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds

The focus of the Town's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the Town's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN'S FUNDS (Continued)

Governmental Funds (Continued)

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$23,594,059, a decrease of \$(87,344) in comparison with the prior year. Of the total governmental fund balances, \$3,606,956 constitutes unassigned fund balance, which is primarily derived from the General Fund. The remainder of the Town's fund balance has been classified as either nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned, and is not available for other use without authorization from the governing bodies of the Town or external parties.

General Fund

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Town. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$3,628,476, while total fund balance was \$14,282,489. In addition to unassigned fund balance, the Town maintains a capital reserve pursuant to its Charter in the amount of \$6,097,572. The remaining General Fund fund balance has been committed or assigned for various other purposes, including \$1,585,442, which has been assigned for use in the Town's fiscal year 2023 budget.

The fund balance of the Town's General Fund decreased by \$(864,043) in comparison with the prior year.

School Lunch Fund

At the end of the current fiscal year, the fund balance in the Town's School Lunch Fund was \$478,124, which was an increase of \$424,042 from the prior year.

ARPA Fund

The fund balance of the Town's ARPA Fund increased by \$5,252 to \$5,252.

Proprietary Funds

Unrestricted net position of the Sewer Authority Fund as of June 30, 2022 totaled \$8,772,691. Unrestricted net position of the Crystal Lake Sewer Fund as of June 30, 2022 totaled \$1,642,941.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The original budget for 2022 planned for the utilization of fund balance of \$2,946,748. The final budget for 2022 included additional appropriations of \$45,000. The actual net change in fund balance of the General Fund on a budgetary basis was a decrease of \$595,701. Revenues were \$2,247,572 less than budgeted and expenditures were \$1,651,871 less than budgeted. The Town recognized a favorable variance in tax collections as the percent of collection ended higher than budgeted, as well as increased revenue to budget in state and federal grants, charges for goods and services, investment earnings and other revenue. This was offset by needing less of an appropriation from fund balance than originally budgeted. Expenditures were generally under budget across all departments, most notably in Center Fire Department, General Town Roads and Capital Reserve Fund expenditures. Final budgetary results also reflected continued funding of the Town's Reserve for Other Post-employment Benefits in the amount of \$100,000.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The Town's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2022 totaled \$82,610,000 (net of accumulated depreciation and amortization). This investment in capital assets includes an art collection, land, property development rights, buildings and improvements, machinery, equipment and vehicles, and infrastructure. The total increase in the Town's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$110,818 or 0.2%. The decrease is due to current year depreciation and amortization in the amount of \$4,361,164, current year net disposal of \$108,750 and adjustments of \$(102,389), offset by current year capital asset additions of \$2,442,366.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Capital Assets (Continued)

Significant capital asset additions included the following:

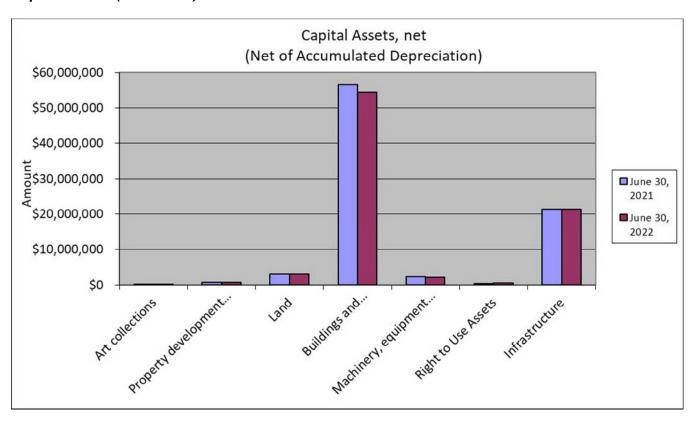
- Infrastructure improvements made to various Town roads and sidewalks;
- Parking lot renovations in the amount of \$71,823;
- DPW Snow Plow/Dump Truck in the amount of \$199,997;
- Hall Memorial Library air handler replacement in the amount of \$94,072;
- Veteran's Memorial Park in the amount of \$116,765;
- Upgrade of the Town's phone system in the amount of \$62,510;
- Acquisition of 59 Maple Street in the amount of \$416,466.

The following table is a two-year comparison of the investment in capital assets presented for both governmental and business-type activities:

	Govern	mental		Business-Type							
	 Activ	/ities		Activities				Total			
	2022		2021		2022		2021		2022		2021
Art Collections	\$ 35,598	\$	35,598	\$	-	\$	-	\$	35,598	\$	35,598
Property Development Rights	817,877		817,877		-		-		817,877		817,877
Land	3,056,666		3,056,666		-		-		3,056,666		3,056,666
Buildings and Improvements	54,439,938	5	6,619,272		-		-	5	4,439,938	5	6,619,272
Machinery, Equipment, and											
Vehicles	2,217,868		2,380,604		-		-		2,217,868		2,380,604
Right to Use Assets	637,409		471,264		99,516		-		736,925		471,264
Infrastructure	 12,721,832	1	12,385,381		8,583,296		8,973,275	2	1,305,128	2	1,358,656
Total	\$ 73,927,188	\$ 7	75,766,662	\$ 8	8,682,812	\$ 8	8,973,275	\$ 8	2,610,000	\$ 8	4,739,937

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Capital Assets (Continued)



Additional information on the Town's capital assets can be found in Note 3C to the basic financial statements.

Long-term Debt

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town had total general obligation debt outstanding of \$14,125,107. This entire amount is comprised of debt backed by the full faith and credit of the Town. In addition, the Town had notes payable from direct borrowings outstanding of \$791,284, which is collateralized by the related capital assets.

The Town's total debt decreased by \$(2,361,963) or (14.3)% due to scheduled principal repayments.

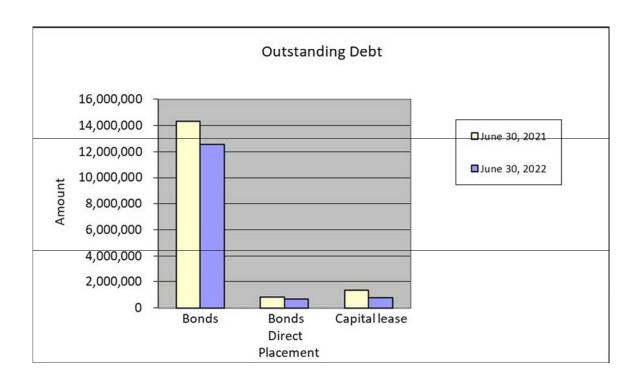
State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the Town may issue to approximately seven times its annual receipts from taxation, as defined by the statutes. The current debt limitation for the Town is significantly in excess of the Town's outstanding general obligation debt.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION (Continued)

Long-term Debt (Continued)

The following table is a two-year comparison of long-term debt presented for both governmental and business-type activities:

	Govern	nmental	Busine	ss-Type			
	Activ	vities	Acti	vities	Total		
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	
General Obligation Bonds General Obligation Bonds -	\$ 12,031,750	\$ 13,690,000	\$ 627,073	\$ 612,482	\$ 12,658,823	\$ 14,302,482	
Direct Placement Notes Payable -	675,000	815,000	-	-	675,000	815,000	
Direct Placement	791,284	1,369,588	-	-	791,284	1,369,588	
Total	\$ 13,498,034	\$ 15,874,588	\$ 627,073	\$ 612,482	\$ 14,125,107	\$ 16,487,070	



Additional information on the Town's long-term debt can be found in Note 3E to the basic financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

A summary of key economic factors affecting the Town are as follows:

- The Town receives intergovernmental revenues from the State of Connecticut. Connecticut's economy moves in the same general cycle as the national economy, which may affect the amount of intergovernmental revenues the Town will receive in fiscal year 2023 and thereafter.
- The State imposes a cap on municipal spending to limit the budgeted expenditures to 2.5% above the previous year, or the rate of inflation, whichever is greater. The cap includes certain exemptions relating to increases in debt service, special education costs, claims and judgements and costs incurred related to major disaster or emergency declarations. Municipalities that increase their adopted budget expenditures over the previous fiscal year by an amount that exceeds the cap may receive a reduced municipal revenue sharing grant.
- The State has established a minimum budget requirement ("MBR") for budgeted education expenditures. The MBR prohibits towns from budgeting less for education than it did in the previous year unless, and within limits, the Town can demonstrate a decrease in school enrollment or savings through increased efficiencies. Any increases or decreases that the Town receives in its Education Cost Sharing grant will result in a corresponding increase or decrease in the Town's MBR.
- Inflationary trends in the region compare favorably to national indices.
- The financial implications of COVID-19 in which costs have increased and revenue has slightly decreased.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the Town's budget for fiscal year 2023.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town's finances for all those with an interest in the Town's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Office of the Finance Officer, Town of Ellington, 55 Main Street, Ellington, CT 06029.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2022

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 24,838,376	\$ 8,342,214	\$ 33,180,590
Investments	1,200,543	-	1,200,543
Receivables	4,519,797	931,333	5,451,130
Internal Balances	(1,667,693)	1,667,693	-
Due from Fiduciary Funds	154	-	154
Supplies	32,298	-	32,298
Assessments Receivable - Long-Term Portion	-	372,856	372,856
Capital Assets, Nondepreciable	3,910,141	-	3,910,141
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	70,017,047	8,682,812	78,699,859
Total Assets	102,850,663	19,996,908	122,847,571
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Outflows Related to LOSAP	280,880	-	280,880
Deferred Outflows Related to MERS	2,235,711	-	2,235,711
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB	1,056,811	-	1,056,811
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	3,573,402		3,573,402
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	1,026,500	721,631	1,748,131
Unearned Revenue	2,718,228	43,377	2,761,605
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	3,310,144	99,246	3,409,390
Due in More than One Year	23,872,656	527,827	24,400,483
Total Liabilities	30,927,528	1,392,081	32,319,609
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Inflows Related to LOSAP	36,411	-	36,411
Deferred Inflows Related to MERS	3,368,351	-	3,368,351
Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB	1,093,722	-	1,093,722
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	4,498,484	-	4,498,484
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	59,143,433	8,055,739	67,199,172
Restricted for:	00,110,100	3,000,100	0.,.00,
Grant Purposes	3,954,830	-	3,954,830
Employee Benefits	37,154	-	37,154
Endowments - Expendable	1,157,228	-	1,157,228
Endowments - Nonexpendable	52,497	-	52,497
Unrestricted	6,652,911	10,549,088	17,201,999
Total Net Position	\$ 70,998,053	\$ 18,604,827	\$ 89,602,880

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Net Revenue (Expense) and

		Program Revenues				Changes in Net Position				
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total			
Primary Government										
Governmental Activities:										
General Government	\$ 4,170,310	\$ 816,572	\$ 381,105	\$ -	\$ (2,972,633)	\$ -	\$ (2,972,633)			
Public Safety	5,063,390	1,404,205	-	-	(3,659,185)	-	(3,659,185)			
Public Works	6,258,242	2,800	340,896	128,858	(5,785,688)	-	(5,785,688)			
Recreation	885,048	285,473	16,767	-	(582,808)	-	(582,808)			
Library	1,404,318	-	49,677	-	(1,354,641)	-	(1,354,641)			
Human Services	1,043,031	36,411	147,124	-	(859,496)	-	(859,496)			
Education	53,303,515	2,043,843	18,296,708	224,322	(32,738,642)	-	(32,738,642)			
Interest and Fiscal Charges	351,521				(351,521)		(351,521)			
Total Governmental Activities	72,479,375	4,589,304	19,232,277	353,180	(48,304,614)	-	(48,304,614)			
Business-Type Activities:										
Sewer Authority Fund	2,813,476	2,642,851	-	-	-	(170,625)	(170,625)			
Crystal Lake Sewers Fund	375,297	239,797	-	-	-	(135,500)	(135,500)			
Nonmajor Enterprise Funds	3,926_	10,001				6,075	6,075			
Total Business-Type Activities	3,192,699	2,892,649		_		(300,050)	(300,050)			
Total	\$ 75,672,074	\$ 7,481,953	\$ 19,232,277	\$ 353,180	(48,304,614)	(300,050)	(48,604,664)			
	GENERAL REVEN	UES								
	Property Taxes				48,223,616	-	48,223,616			
	Grants and Co	ontributions not Rest	ricted to Specific Prog	grams	74,180	-	74,180			
	Unrestricted Ir	nvestment Earnings			77,342	24,302	101,644			
	Miscellaneous	3			456,246	-	456,246			
	Total Ge	neral Revenues and	Transfers		48,831,384	24,302	48,855,686			
	CHANGE IN NET F	POSITION			526,770	(275,748)	251,022			
	Net Position - Begir	nning of Year			70,471,283	18,880,575	89,351,858			
	NET POSITION - E	ND OF YEAR			\$ 70,998,053	\$ 18,604,827	\$ 89,602,880			

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

	General Fund		School Lunch Fund		ARPA Fund		Nonmajor Governmental Funds		G	Total overnmental Funds
ASSETS										
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	17,006,045	\$	1,437,965	\$	2,441,961	\$	3,467,501	\$	24,353,472
Investments	Ψ	-	*	-	*	_, ,	*	1,200,543	Ψ	1,200,543
Receivables		680,409		284,616		_		3,471,375		4,436,400
Due from Other Funds		2,155,436		-		_		2,050,490		4,205,926
Supplies		_,,		32.298		_		_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		32,298
Total Assets	\$	19,841,890	\$	1,754,879	\$	2,441,961	\$	10,189,909	\$	34,228,639
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES										
LIABILITIES										
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	\$	603,536	\$	-	\$	-	\$	15,190	\$	618,726
Due to Other Funds		4,488,457		1,276,755		-		768,986		6,534,198
Unearned Revenue				-		2,436,709		281,519		2,718,228
Total Liabilities		5,091,993		1,276,755		2,436,709		1,065,695		9,871,152
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES										
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes		467,408		-		-		-		467,408
Unavailable Revenue - Grants		-		-		-		296,020		296,020
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		467,408		-		-		296,020		763,428
FUND BALANCES										
Nonspendable		_		32,298		_		52,497		84,795
Restricted		-		445,826		5,252		4,698,134		5,149,212
Committed		8,888,301		_		_		4,099,083		12,987,384
Assigned		1,765,712		-		-		_		1,765,712
Unassigned		3,628,476		-		-		(21,520)		3,606,956
Total Fund Balances		14,282,489		478,124		5,252		8,828,194		23,594,059
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of										
Resources, and Fund Balances	\$	19,841,890	\$	1,754,879	\$	2,441,961	\$	10,189,909	\$	34,228,639

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2022

RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET- GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (Exhibit I) are different because of the following:

Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (Exhibit III)		\$ 23,594,059
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds: Governmental Capital Assets Less: Accumulated Depreciation Net Capital Assets	\$ 142,715,390 (68,788,202)	73,927,188
Other long-term assets and deferred outflows of resources are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds:		
Property Tax Receivables Greater than 30 Days Interest Receivable on Property Taxes Grant Receivable Greater than 60 Days Deferred Outflows Related to MERS Deferred Outflows Related to LOSAP Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB		467,408 63,987 296,020 2,235,711 280,880 1,056,811
Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of risk management to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are reported with governmental activities in the statement of net position.		822,603
Long-term liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:		
Bonds Payable Unamortized Premium on Bonds Payable Notes Payable Lease Payable Interest Payable on Bonds Total OPEB Liability Compensated Absences Total MERS Liability Total LOSAP Liability Deferred Inflows Related to MERS Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB		(12,706,750) (640,462) (791,284) (645,259) (65,330) (5,327,212) (1,030,433) (5,016,210) (1,025,190) (3,368,351) (36,411) (1,093,722)
Net Position of Governmental Activities as Reported on the Statement of Net Position (Exhibit I)		\$ 70,998,053

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	General Fund	School Lunch Fund		nch ARPA		Lunch ARPA Governmental		Governmental		Total Government: Funds	
REVENUES Property Taxes, Interest, and Lien Fees Intergovernmental Revenues Charges for Services Investment Earnings (Loss)	\$ 48,203,657 17,586,867 1,797,216 67,183	\$	1,678,384 82,311	\$	- - - 5,252	\$	2,264,172 2,811,436 (254,946)	\$	48,203,657 21,529,423 4,690,963 (182,511)		
Other	 351,574		4 700 005		-		178,852		530,426		
Total Revenues	68,006,497		1,760,695		5,252		4,999,514		74,771,958		
EXPENDITURES											
Current:	4 005 055						005 504		4 004 400		
General Government	1,665,855		-		-		265,584		1,931,439		
Boards and Agencies	90,278		-		-		-		90,278		
Public Safety	3,084,454		-		-		230,736		3,315,190		
Public Works	4,852,726		-		-		-		4,852,726		
Recreation	504,709		-		-		-		504,709		
Library	704,816		-		-		93,412		798,228		
Human Services	710,084		-		-		106,052		816,136		
Town Properties	839,021		4 000 050		-				839,021		
Education	48,496,520		1,336,653		-		3,885,271		53,718,444		
Other	3,244,047		-		-		-		3,244,047		
Debt Service:											
Principal Payments	2,256,151		-		-		-		2,256,151		
Interest and Fiscal Charges	482,122		-		-		<u>-</u>		482,122		
Capital Outlay	 2,322,557		-				61,596		2,384,153		
Total Expenditures	 69,253,340		1,336,653				4,642,651		75,232,644		
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(1,246,843)		424,042		5,252		356,863		(460,686)		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)											
Lease Proceeds	\$ 373,342	\$	_	\$	-	\$	_	\$	373,342		
Transfers In from Other Funds	51,878		_		-		42,420		94,298		
Transfers Out to Other Funds	(42,420)		_		-		(51,878)		(94,298)		
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	382,800		-		-		(9,458)	_	373,342		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(864,043)		424,042		5,252		347,405		(87,344)		
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	 15,146,532		54,082				8,480,789		23,681,403		
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR	\$ 14,282,489	\$	478,124	\$	5,252	\$	8,828,194	\$	23,594,059		

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (Exhibit IV)	\$	(87,344)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (Exhibit II) are different because of the following:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and		
reported as depreciation expense:		0.007.557
Capital Outlay Depreciation Expense		2,297,557
Loss on Disposition of Capital Assets		(3,925,892) (211,139)
Loss on Disposition of Capital Assets		(211,100)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:		
Property Taxes Collected after 30 Days		67,846
Change in Interest Receivable on Property Taxes		(47,887)
Grants Collected after 60 Days		(268,611)
Deferred Outflows Related to MERS		(1,777,030)
Deferred Outflows Related to LOSAP		41,193
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB		(378,320)
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds, leases) provides current financial		
resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither		
transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report		
the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first		
issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities.		
This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt		
and related items:		
Lease Proceeds		(373,342)
Principal Payments on Bonds Payable		1,798,250
Principal Payments on Notes Payable		473,381
Principal Payments on Leases		199,348
Reassessment of Capital Lease Liability in Accordance with GASB 87		104,923
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of		
current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in		
governmental funds:		
Amortization of Premium		123,717
Accrued Interest		(8,595)
Change in Total OPEB Liability		1,185,140
Change in Long-Term Compensated Absences		31,435
Change in Net Pension Liability - MERS Plans		3,970,934
Change in Net Pension Liability - LOSAP Plan Deferred Inflows Related to MERS Plans		(127,335)
Deferred Inflows Related to MERS Plan		(2,036,594) (20,949)
Deferred Inflows Related to COSAL Trial Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB		(861,130)
		(301,100)
Internal service funds are used by management to charge costs to individual funds.		
The net revenue of certain activities of internal services funds is reported with		
governmental activities.		357,214
	_	
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities as Reported on the Statement of Activities (Exhibit II)	\$	526,770

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND JUNE 30, 2022

	Bu	siness-Type Activit	ties - Enterprise Fu	ınds	Governmental Activities	
	Sewer Authority Fund	Crystal Lake Sewers Fund	Nonmajor Enterprise Funds	Total	Internal Service Funds	
ASSETS	-					
Current Assets:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 7,112,923	\$ 1,229,291	\$ -	\$ 8,342,214	\$ 484,904	
Receivables, Net	796,545	132,029	2,759	931,333	19,410	
Due from Other Funds	1,271,592	303,587	202,055	1,777,234	660,733	
Total Current Assets	9,181,060	1,664,907	204,814	11,050,781	1,165,047	
Noncurrent Assets:						
Assessments Receivable	334,673	-	38,183	372,856	-	
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated						
Depreciation	5,796,620	2,886,192	-	8,682,812	-	
Total Noncurrent Assets	6,131,293	2,886,192	38,183	9,055,668	-	
Total Assets	15,312,353	4,551,099	242,997	20,106,449	1,165,047	
LIABILITIES						
Current Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	699,665	21,966	-	721,631	342,444	
Bonds Payable - Current	99,246	-	-	99,246	-	
Due to Other Funds	-	-	109,541	109,541	-	
Unearned Revenue	43,377	-	-	43,377	-	
Total Current Liabilities	842,288	21,966	109,541	973,795	342,444	
Noncurrent Liabilities:						
Bonds Payable after One Year	527,827			527,827		
Total Liabilities	1,370,115	21,966	109,541	1,501,622	342,444	
NET POSITION						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,169,547	2,886,192	-	8,055,739	-	
Unrestricted	8,772,691	1,642,941	133,456	10,549,088	822,603	
Total Net Position	\$ 13,942,238	\$ 4,529,133	\$ 133,456	\$ 18,604,827	\$ 822,603	

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		Bus	siness	s-Type Activiti	ies - E	interprise Fu	nds			vernmental Activities	
	Sev	Sewer Crystal Lake Nonmajor		onmajor				Internal			
	Auth	ority		Sewers	Er	nterprise			Service		
	Fu	nd		Fund		Funds		Total		Funds	
OPERATING REVENUES											
User Charges	\$ 2,5	24,589	\$	238,224	\$	-	\$	2,762,813	\$	-	
Assessments		67,159		-		-		67,159		-	
Permits and Fees		7,800		-		-		7,800		-	
Solid Waste Fees		-		-		10,001		10,001		-	
Employer Contributions		-		-		-		-		5,429,225	
Charges for Services		-		-		-		-		777,252	
Other		43,303		1,573		-		44,876		377,520	
Total Operating Revenues	2,6	42,851		239,797		10,001		2,892,649		6,583,997	
OPERATING EXPENSES											
Town of Vernon Fees	2,1	53,958		-		-		2,153,958		-	
Town of Stafford Fees		-		93,692		-		93,692		-	
Solid Waste Fees		-		-		3,926		3,926		-	
Depreciation and Amortization	2	96,028		139,244		_		435,272		-	
Salaries and Benefits		70,013		105,018		_		175,031		-	
Utilities		36,248		11,933		_		48,181		-	
Equipment		18,100		16,383		_		34,483		-	
Administration		31,488		3,499		-		34,987		-	
Engineering	1	51,549		80		_		151,629		-	
Repairs and Maintenance		21,547		5,448		-		26,995		-	
Claims		-		, <u>-</u>		-		, <u>-</u>		6,226,783	
Other		20,722		_		_		20,722		-	
Total Operating Expenses		99,653		375,297		3,926		3,178,876		6,226,783	
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(1	56,802)		(135,500)		6,075		(286,227)		357,214	
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)											
Income on Investments		20,721		3,581		-		24,302		-	
Interest Expense	((13,823)		-		-		(13,823)		-	
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		6,898		3,581			_	10,479		-	
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(1	49,904)		(131,919)		6,075		(275,748)		357,214	
Net Position - Beginning of Year	14,0	92,142		4,661,052		127,381		18,880,575		465,389	
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 13,9	42,238	\$	4,529,133	\$	133,456	\$	18,604,827	\$	822,603	

Governmental

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		Activities			
	Sewer Authority Fund	Crystal Lake Sewers Fund	Nonmajor Enterprise Funds	Total	Internal Service Funds
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Receipts from Customers and Users	\$ 2,811,474	\$ 250,509	\$ 60,023	\$ 3,122,006	\$ 6,564,587
Payments to Suppliers	(2,263,946)	(109,069)	(3,926)	(2,376,941)	(5,923,609)
Payments to Employees	(70,013)	(105,018)	(=0.00=)	(175,031)	(000 ==0)
Payments for Interfund Services Used	(336,139)	(36,422)	(56,097)	(428,658)	(333,773)
Net Cash Provided by	444.000			444.0=0	
Operating Activities	141,376	-	-	141,376	307,205
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Additions to Property, Plant, and Equipment	(25,390)	-	-	(25,390)	-
Interest Paid	(13,823)	-	-	(13,823)	-
Principal Paid on Bonds Outstanding	(102,163)	-	-	(102,163)	-
Net Cash Used by Capital and	<u> </u>				
Related Financing Activities	(141,376)	-	-	(141,376)	-
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Income on Investments	20,721	3,581	-	24,302	-
Net Cash Provided by					
Investing Activities	20,721	3,581		24,302	
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	20,721	3,581	-	24,302	307,205
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	7,092,202	1,225,710		8,317,912	177,699
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 7,112,923	\$ 1,229,291	\$ -	\$ 8,342,214	\$ 484,904

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUND (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	 0		ess-Type Activit	•		Activities
	Sewer Authority	Ci	ystal Lake Sewers	lonmajor nterprise		Internal Service
	Fund		Fund	Funds	Total	Funds
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)						
TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY						
OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (156,802)	\$	(135,500)	\$ 6,075	\$ (286,227)	\$ 357,214
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income						
(Loss) to Net Cash Provided by						
Operating Activities:						
Depreciation	296,028		139,244	-	435,272	-
Change in Assets and Liabilities:						
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable	168,623		10,712	50,022	229,357	(19,410)
Decrease in Due from Other Funds	-		-	(56,097)	(56,097)	-
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable and						
Accrued Items	169,666		21,966	-	191,632	-
(Increase) Decrease in Due from Other Funds	(336,139)		(36,422)	-	(372,561)	(333,773)
Increase (Decrease) in Claims Payable	 			 <u> </u>	 <u>-</u>	 303,174
Total Adjustments	298,178		135,500	(6,075)	427,603	(50,009)
Net Cash Provided by						
Operating Activities	\$ 141,376	\$	_	\$ 	\$ 141,376	\$ 307,205

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

	Pe Tru (July	P	Private urpose st Funds	
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	8,544	\$	64,781
Investments:				
Insurance Contracts		1,231,836		
Total Assets	,	1,240,380		64,781
LIABILITIES				
Accounts Payable		-		1,962
Due to Other Funds		-		154
Total Liabilities				2,116
NET POSITION	_			
Restricted for Pension Benefits and Trust Purposes	<u> </u>	1,240,380	\$	62,665

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

ADDITIONS:	Pension Trust Fund (July 31, 2021)	Private Purpose Trust Funds
Contributions: Private	\$ -	\$ 18,876
Investment Income: Interest	37,231	159
Total Additions	37,231	19,035
DEDUCTIONS: Benefits	86,716	18,593
Total Deductions	86,716	18,593
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(49,485)	442
Net Position - Beginning of Year	1,289,865	62,223
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 1,240,380	\$ 62,665

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The Town of Ellington, Connecticut (the Town) was incorporated in 1786. It operates under an elected, seven-member Board of Selectmen and an elected, six-member Board of Finance form of government and provides the following services: public safety (police, ambulance and fire), public works, recreation, library, human services, education and general government.

The legislative power of the Town is vested with the Board of Selectmen and Town Meeting. The Board of Selectmen may enact, amend or repeal ordinances and resolutions. The Board of Finance is responsible for financial and taxation matters as prescribed by Connecticut General Statutes, including presenting fiscal operating budgets for Town Meeting approval.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) require that the reporting entity include the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. A government is financially accountable for a legally separate organization if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the government. These criteria have been considered and have resulted in the inclusion of the fiduciary component units as detailed below.

Fiduciary Component Unit

The Town has established a single-employer Length of Service Award Program (LOSAP) to provide retirement benefits to active volunteer firefighters of the Crystal Lake Fire Department, the Ellington Ambulance and the Ellington Fire Department. The Town appoints a majority of the Pension Board and is required to make contributions to the pension plan and can impose its will.

The financial statements of the fiduciary component unit are reported as a Pension Trust fund in the fiduciary fund financial statements. Separate financial statements have not been prepared for the fiduciary component unit.

Related Organizations

The Board of Selectmen is responsible for appointing members to the Board of the Housing Authority of the Town of Ellington, but the Town's accountability for the Housing Authority does not extend beyond making the appointments.

The Board of Selectmen is also responsible for appointing a Board member to the Town's regional group for public health, the North Central District Health Department, but the Town's accountability for the Health Department does not extend beyond making the appointment.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

B. Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Town have been prepared in conformity with GAAP as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Town's accounting policies are described below.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Town's primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated within these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements.

Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

B. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

<u>Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation</u> (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Town considers tax revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal period, and grant revenues to be available if it is collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Property taxes, licenses and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. In determining when to recognize intergovernmental revenues (grants and entitlements), the legal and contractual requirements of the individual programs are used as guidance. Revenues are recognized when the eligibility requirements have been met. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Town.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds are charges to customers for services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds and internal service funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the enterprise funds and various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

B. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

<u>Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation</u> (Continued)

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. Unrestricted resources are used in the following order: committed, assigned, then unassigned.

The Town reports the following major governmental funds:

- The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- The School Lunch Fund accounts for the operation of the public school lunch program. Revenues are provided by the sale of food and federal and state grants.
- The ARPA Fund accounts for the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 grant.

The Town reports the following major enterprise funds:

- The Sewer Authority Fund accounts for all sewer use activities and assessments in the Hockanum river section of the Town.
- The Crystal Lake Sewers Fund accounts for all sewer use activities and assessments in the Crystal Lake section of the Town.

Additionally, the Town reports the following fund types:

- The Internal Service Funds are used to account for the Board of Education's selfinsured medical and dental programs.
- The Pension Trust Fund is used to account for resources held in trust for participants in the Town's volunteer firefighters' LOSAP.
- The Private Purpose Trust Funds are used to account for trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organizations or other governments.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Town's cash and cash equivalents consist of all cash on hand, checking, savings, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit with an original maturity of 90 days or less.

D. Investments

Investments are stated at fair value.

E. Supplies and Prepaid Items

All supplies are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. Supplies of donated commodities are stated at fair market value. Supplies of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

F. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources. All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts.

The Town provides low interest loans in connection with the Town's small business and residential housing rehabilitation loan programs. Loans made by the Town under the program bear an interest rate of 0% and repayment of the loans is deferred. These loans become due and payable only upon sale or transfer of the property, the owner's demise, or when the subject property is no longer the applicant's principal place of residence. The Town records loans receivable at the time the loan proceeds are advanced, and such amounts are reported net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

G. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include arts collection, property development rights, land, construction in progress, buildings and improvements, equipment, vehicles, right-to-use leased equipment and infrastructure assets, (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Property, equipment, and infrastructure of the Town is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Infrastructure50 YearsBuilding and Improvements40 YearsVehicles5 to 10 YearsEquipment3 to 7 Years

H. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets or fund balance that applies to a future period or periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Town reports a deferred charge on refunding and deferred outflows related to pension and other post-employment benefits (OPEB) in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. A deferred outflow of resources related to pension and OPEB results from differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions or other inputs, and difference between projected and actual earnings on investments. These amounts are deferred and included in pension and OPEB expense in a systematic and rational manner over a period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with benefits through the pension and OPEB plans (active employees and inactive employees).

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

H. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets or fund balance that applies to a future period or periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Town reports deferred inflows of resources for pension and OPEB in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred inflow of resources related to pension and OPEB results from differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions or other inputs. These amounts are deferred and included in pension and OPEB expense in a systematic and rational manner over a period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with benefits through the pension and OPEB plans (active employees and inactive employees). For governmental funds, the Town reports unavailable revenue, which arises only under the modified accrual basis of accounting. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from property taxes and grants. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) in the period in which the amounts become available.

I. Compensated Absences

Both the Town and Board of Education employees accumulate compensated leave balances for subsequent use or for payment upon termination or retirement. The Town employees can accumulate vacation time and the Board of Education employees can accumulate both vacation time and sick leave. Compensated absences are accrued when incurred in the government-wide, proprietary or fiduciary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

J. Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability is measured as the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits that is attributed to past periods of employee service (total pension liability), net of the pension plan's fiduciary net position. The pension plan's fiduciary net position is determined using the same valuation methods that are used by the pension plan for purposes of preparing its statement of fiduciary net position. The net pension liability is measured as of a date (measurement date) no earlier than the end of the employer's prior fiscal year, consistently applied from period to period.

K. Total Other Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions Liability

The total OPEB liability is measured as the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits that is attributed to past periods of employee service. The total OPEB liability is measured as of a date (measurement date) no earlier than the end of the employer's prior fiscal year and no later than the end of the current fiscal year, consistently applied from period to period.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

L. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

M. Leases

The Town determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Leases are included in lease assets and lease liabilities in the statements of net position.

Lease assets represent the Town's control of the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, as specified in the contract, in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Lease assets are recognized at the commencement date based on the initial measurement of the lease liability, plus any payments made to the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term and certain direct costs. Lease assets are amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

Lease liabilities represent the Town's obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Lease liabilities are recognized at the commencement date based on the present value of expected lease payments over the lease term, less any lease incentives. Interest expense is recognized ratably over the contract term.

The lease term may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the Town will exercise that option.

The Town has elected to recognize payments for short-term leases with a lease term of 12 months or less as expenses as incurred, and these leases are not included as lease liabilities or right-to-use lease assets on the statements of net position.

The individual lease contracts do not provide information about the discount rate implicit in the lease. Therefore, the Town has elected to use their incremental borrowing rate to calculate the present value of expected lease payments.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

M. Leases (Continued)

The Town accounts for contracts containing both lease and non-lease components as separate contracts when possible. In cases where the contract does not provide separate price information for lease and non-lease components, and it is impractical to estimate the price of such components, the Town treats the components as a single lease unit.

N. Equity

Equity in the government-wide financial statements is defined as "net position" and is classified in the following categories:

Net Investment in Capital Assets – This component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted – Restrictions are externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted – This component of net position consists of amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

The equity of the fund financial statements is defined as "fund balance" and is classified in the following categories:

Nonspendable – This represents amounts that cannot be spent due to form (e.g., inventories and prepaid amounts).

Restricted – This represents amounts constrained for a specific purpose by external parties, such as grantors, creditors, contributors, or laws and regulations of their governments.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

N. Equity (Continued)

Committed – This represents amounts constrained for a specific purpose by a government using its highest level of decision-making authority (Town of Ellington Board of Finance). Amounts remain committed until action is taken by the Board of Finance (resolution) to remove or revise the limitations.

Assigned – This includes amounts constrained for the intent to be used for a specific purpose by the Board of Finance that has been delegated authority to assign amounts by the Town Charter.

Unassigned – This represents fund balance in the General Fund in excess of nonspendable, restricted, committed, and assigned fund balance. If another governmental fund has a fund balance deficit, it is reported as a negative amount in unassigned fund balance.

O. Property Taxes

Property taxes are assessed as of October 1 and are levied on the following July 1. Real estate and personal property taxes are due in two installments, July 1 and the following January 1. Motor vehicle taxes are payable on July 1 and supplemental motor vehicle taxes are payable on January 1. Interest at the rate of 1.5% per month accrues on all overdue taxes. Assessments for real and personal property, excluding motor vehicles, are computed at 70% of appraised market value. A lien is placed on the property if real estate taxes are unpaid as of May 15 following the payable date. The Town establishes an allowance for doubtful accounts based on historical collections, experience and other factors.

Property tax revenues are recognized when they become available. Available means due or past due and receivable within the current period or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The Town defines the current period to mean within 30 days after year-end. Property taxes receivable not expected to be collected during the available period are reflected as a deferred inflow in the fund financial statements. The entire receivable is recorded as revenue in the government-wide financial statements. Property taxes collected prior to June 30 that are applicable to the subsequent years' assessment are reflected as a deferred inflow in both the fund financial statements and the government-wide financial statements.

P. Sewer Use Charges and Assessments

User charges and assessments are due and payable within thirty days and delinquent amounts are subject to interest at prevailing rates. Upon completion of sewer projects, sewer assessments are levied and assessed to the users. The Town establishes an allowance for doubtful accounts based on historical collections, experience and other factors.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Q. Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

R. Adoption of New Accounting Standards

In June 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. This standard requires the recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and as inflows of resources or outflows of resources recognized based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this standard, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources.

The Town adopted the requirements of the guidance effective July 1, 2021, and has applied the provisions of this standard to the beginning of the period of adoption.

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

The annual budget is prepared by the Board of Finance and employed for management control of the General Fund

The budget is adopted via Town Meeting. The Town adhered to the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data included in the General Fund financial statements:

- The Board of Finance submits a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing July 1 to a public budget hearing, at which taxpayer comments are obtained. The Board of Finance then prepares the recommended Town budget, which it presents at the annual Town Meeting held on the second Tuesday in May. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Expenditures are budgeted by function, department and object. Management
 may not exceed appropriations at the department level and must seek approval
 from the Board of Finance to reassign resources within a department, except for
 the Board of Education. The Board of Education may reassign resources within
 its department without seeking Board of Finance approval.

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY (CONTINUED)

A. Budgetary Information (Continued)

- The legal level of budgetary control (the level at which expenditures may not exceed appropriations) is the department level. The Board of Finance is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within and between departments and objects.
- Additional appropriations of less than one half of one percent of the total annual budget must be approved by the Board of Finance. Appropriations in excess of one half of one percent of the total annual budget must be approved at a Town Meeting. During the year, the Board of Finance and, where required, Town Meeting(s), approved additional appropriations of \$45,000.
- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year.
- The budget is prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Intergovernmental and other reimbursement for certain special education costs are recorded as reductions to expenditures for budgetary purposes, and "on-behalf" payments made by the state of Connecticut into the State Teachers' Retirement System are not recorded for budgetary purposes.
- Encumbrances are recognized as a valid and proper charge against a budget appropriation in the year in which the purchase order, contract or other commitment is issued and, accordingly, encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported in budgetary reports as expenditures of the current year.
- All unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end, except capital projects.

B. Deficit Fund Equity

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the following funds had deficit balances:

Nonmajor Governmental Funds:

Special Revenue Fund:

Small Cities Rehabilitation 17 Fund	\$ 2,624
Athletic Lighting Project Fund	9,546
Windermere School Addition/Renovation Fund	9.350

These amounts will be funded through bonds, contributions, and future revenues.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments

The deposit of public funds is controlled by the Connecticut General Statutes (Section 7-402). Deposits may be made in a "qualified public depository" as defined by the Statutes or, in amounts not exceeding the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance limit, in an "out of state bank" as defined by the Statutes, which is not a "qualified public depository."

The Connecticut General Statutes (Section 7-400) permit municipalities to invest in: 1) obligations of the United States and its agencies; 2) highly rated obligations of any state of the United States or of any political subdivision, authority or agency thereof; and 3) shares or other interests in custodial arrangements or pools maintaining constant net asset values and in highly rated no-load open end money market and mutual funds (with constant or fluctuating net asset values) whose portfolios are limited to obligations of the United States and its agencies, and repurchase agreements fully collateralized by such obligations. Other provisions of the Statutes cover specific municipal funds with particular investment authority. The provisions of the Statutes regarding the investment of municipal pension funds do not specify permitted investments. Therefore, investment of such funds is generally controlled by the laws applicable to fiduciaries and the provisions of the applicable plan.

The Statutes (Sections 3-24f and 3-27f) also provide for investment in shares of the State Short-Term Investment Fund (STIF). This investment pool is under the control of the State Treasurer, with oversight provided by the Treasurer's Cash Management Advisory Board and are regulated under the state statutes and subject to annual audit by the Auditors of Public Accounts. Investment yields are accounted for on an amortized-cost basis with an investment portfolio that is designed to attain a market-average rate of return throughout budgetary and economic cycles. Investors accrue interest daily based on actual earnings, less expenses and transfers to the designated surplus reserve, and the fair value of the position in the pool is the same as the value of the pool shares.

Deposits

Based on the criteria described in the GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures*, \$5,555,577 of the Town's bank balance of \$6,183,611 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Uncollateralized	\$ 4,950,020
Uninsured and Collateral Held by the Pledging Bank's	
Trust Department, Not in the Town's Name	 605,557
Total Amount Subject to Custodial Risk	\$ 5,555,577
•	

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

A. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments (Continued)

Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments that are both readily convertible to known amounts of cash and purchased within 90 days of maturity. At June 30, 2022, the Town's cash equivalents amounted to \$29,079,379. The following table provides summary of the Town's cash equivalents (excluding U.S. government guaranteed obligations) as rated by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations.

Cash Equivalents

STIF	\$ 28,997,483
People's United Bank	73,352
Flushing Bank	8,544
Total	\$ 29,079,379

Investments

As of June 30, 2022, the Town had the following investments:

		Investment Maturities (Years)						
		Less					More	
Investment Type	Value		than 1		1 - 10	t	han 10	
Interest-Bearing Investments:								
U.S. Government Securities	\$ 76,605	\$	10,009	\$	66,596	\$	-	
U.S. Government Agencies	158,742		44,883		113,859		-	
Corporate Bonds	197,247		-		197,247		-	
Total	432,594	\$	54,892	\$	377,702	\$	-	
Other Investments:								
Mutual Funds	521,738							
Common Stock	246,211							
Insurance Contracts	1,231,836							
Total Investments	\$ 2,432,379							

Investment Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Town will not be able to recover the value if its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

Credit Risk

The Town has no investment policy that would limit its investment choices due to credit risk other than state statutes governing investments in obligations of any state or political subdivision or in obligations of the state of Connecticut or political subdivision.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

A. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments (Continued)

Credit Risk (Continued)

				U.S.			U.S.			
	C	Corporate		Government			Government			
Average Rating		Bonds		Se	curities		Α	gencies		
Aaa	\$	19,322		\$	76,605		\$	158,742		
Aa3		26,768			-			-		
A1		36,731			-			-		
A2		50,229			-			-		
A3		33,018			-			-		
Baa1		14,099			-			-		
Baa2		17,080			-			-		
Total	\$	197,247		\$	76,605		\$	158,742		

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Town places no limit on the amount invested in any one issuer. As of June 30, 2022, 100% of the investments of the Volunteer Firefighters' Length of Service Award Program were invested in an insurance contract held with First Security Benefit Life Insurance and Annuity Company of New York. Fully guaranteed insurance contracts totaled \$1,231,836.

Interest Rate Risk

The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

The Pension Trust Fund is also authorized to invest in corporate bonds, domestic common stocks, domestic equity real estate and international equities. The investments of this fund are held in trust by a trustee bank, which executes investment transactions under the direction of the pension plan's investment manager.

Fair Value

The Town categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by GAAP. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements); followed by quoted prices in inactive markets or for similar assets or with observable inputs (Level 2 measurements); and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

A. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments (Continued)

Fair Value (Continued)

The Town has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2022:

	June 30,		Fair Value Measurements Using							
	2022		Level 1		Level 2	Level 3				
Investments by Fair Value Level:	_		_							
U.S. Government Securities	\$ 76,605	\$	76,605	\$	-	\$	-			
U.S. Government Agencies	158,742		158,742		-		-			
Corporate Bonds	197,247		-		197,247		-			
Common Stock	246,211		246,211		-		-			
Mutual Funds	521,738		521,738		-		-			
Total Investments by										
Fair Value Level	1,200,543	\$	1,003,296	\$	197,247	\$	-			
Investments not Recorded at Fair Value:										
Insurance Contracts	1,231,836									
Total Investments	\$ 2,432,379									

Debt and equity securities classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Debt securities classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using a matrix pricing technique. Matrix pricing is used to value securities based on the securities' relationship to benchmark quoted prices.

The insurance contract is valued at cost.

Donor-Restricted Endowments

The original principal received remains in the net position on the statement of net position and is restricted for the trust principal, and in nonspendable fund balance on the balance sheet - governmental funds. The net appreciation on investments available for expenditures is included in Unrestricted Net Position on the statement of net position, and in Committed Fund Balance on the balance sheet - governmental funds, and is spent based on the original criteria established by the trust. The Town's policy is to spend only investment income for the purposes of the trust.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

A. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments (Continued)

Donor-Restricted Endowments (Continued)

The Town has interpreted the Connecticut Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (CTPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Town classifies as nonspendable fund balance (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in nonspendable fund balance is classified as committed fund balance until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Town in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by CTPMIFA. In accordance with CTPMIFA, the Town considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: the duration and preservation of the fund; the purposes of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund; general economic conditions; the possible effect of inflation and deflation; the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments; other resources of the Town; the investment policies of the Town.

B. Receivables

Receivables by type at year-end for the Town's government-wide financial statements, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	General		School Lunch Fund		Sewer Authority Fund		Crystal Lake Sewers Fund		Nonmajor and Other		
	 Fund								Funds	Total	
							_				
Property Taxes Receivable	\$ 502,016	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	502,016
Interest on Property Taxes	-		-		-		=		=		-
Sewer Usage	-		-		629,891		75,703		-		705,594
Assessments	-		-		136,285		48,994		-		185,279
Solid Waste	-		-		-		-		2,759		2,759
Grants and Contracts	2,548		284,616		-		-		316,033		603,197
Loans	-		-		-		-		2,961,980		2,961,980
Other	199,954		-		30,369		7,332		212,772		450,427
Less: Allowance for											
Uncollectible Accounts	(24,109)		-				_				(24,109)
Net Accounts Receivable	\$ 680,409	\$	284,616	\$	796,545	\$	132,029	\$	3,493,544	\$	5,387,143

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

C. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance Increases		Decreases	Adjustments	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:					
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:					
Arts Collection	\$ 35,598	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 35,598
Property Development Rights	817,877	-	-	-	817,877
Land	3,056,666	-	-		3,056,666
Total Capital Assets Not Being					
Depreciated	3,910,141	-	-	-	3,910,141
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:					
Buildings and Improvements	103,601,942	989,117	150,000	-	104,441,059
Machinery, Equipment, and Vehicles	15,687,847	242,559	-	(409,557)	15,520,849
Right-to-Use - Leased Equipment	471,264	373,342	-	-	844,606
Infrastructure	17,306,196	692,539			17,998,735
Total Capital Assets Being					
Depreciated	137,067,249	2,297,557	150,000	(409,557)	138,805,249
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:					
Buildings and Improvements	46,982,670	3,059,701	41,250	-	50,001,121
Machinery, Equipment, and Vehicles	13,307,243	302,906	-	(307,168)	13,302,981
Right-to-Use - Leased Equipment		207,197	-	-	207,197
Infrastructure	4,920,815	356,088			5,276,903
Total Accumulated Depreciation	65,210,728	3,925,892	41,250	(307,168)	68,788,202
Total Capital Assets Being					
Depreciated, Net	71,856,521	(1,628,335)	108,750	(102,389)	70,017,047
Governmental Activities Capital					
Assets, Net	\$ 75,766,662	\$ (1,628,335)	\$ 108,750	\$ (102,389)	\$ 73,927,188

Included in the beginning balance of capital assets was \$409,557 of machinery and equipment and \$307,168 of accumulated depreciation related to machinery and equipment acquired through capital leases that was adjusted due to the implementation of GASB Standard 87; additionally, the opening balance of right-to-use leased equipment of \$471,264 was recorded.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

C. Capital Assets (Continued)

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Business-Type Activities:				
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Equipment - Sewer Authority	\$ 222,854	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 222,854
Infrastructure - Sewer Authority	13,282,683	25,390	-	13,308,073
Right-to-Use - Leased Equipment	-	119,419	-	119,419
Infrastructure - Watermains	162,015	-	-	162,015
Equipment - Crystal Lake	23,135	-	-	23,135
Infrastructure - Crystal Lake	6,962,205			6,962,205
Total Capital Assets Being				
Depreciated	20,652,892	144,809	-	20,797,701
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Equipment - Sewer Authority	222,854	-	-	222,854
Infrastructure - Sewer Authority	7,334,844	276,125	-	7,610,969
Right-to-Use - Leased Equipment	-	19,903	-	19,903
Infrastructure - Watermains	162,015	-	-	162,015
Equipment - Crystal Lake	23,135	-	-	23,135
Infrastructure - Crystal Lake	3,936,769	139,244	-	4,076,013
Total Accumulated Depreciation	11,679,617	435,272		12,114,889
Total Capital Assets Being				
Depreciated, Net	8,973,275	(290,463)		8,682,812
Business-Type Activities				
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 8,973,275	\$ (290,463)	\$ -	\$ 8,682,812

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the Town as follows:

Governmental Activities:		
General Government	\$	815,964
Public Safety		614,880
Public Works		608,335
Library		22,401
Education		1,864,312
Total Depreciation Expense -		_
Governmental Activities	\$	3,925,892
Business-Type Activities:		
Sewer	\$	435,272
Total Depreciation Expense -	_	
Business-Type Activities	\$	435,272

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

D. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2022 is as follows:

Receivable Fund	Receivable Fund Payable Fund			
General Fund	School Lunch Fund	\$	1,276,755	
	Nonmajor Enterprise		109,541	
	Nonmajor Governmental Funds		768,986	
	Fiduciary Funds		154	
			2,155,436	
Nonmajor Enterprise	General Fund		202,055	
Sewer Authority	General Fund		1,271,592	
Crystal Lake Sewers Fund	General Fund		303,587	
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	General Fund		2,050,490	
Internal Service Funds	General Fund		660,733	
Total		\$	6,643,893	

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the timing between the dates that 1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, 2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and 3) payments between funds are made.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

D. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers (Continued)

The transfers that occurred during the year are as follows:

		Trans	<u>1</u>				
			N	onmajor	Total		
	G	Seneral	Gov	ernmental	Transfers		
	Fund			Funds	Out		
Transfers Out:							
General Fund	\$	-	\$	42,420	\$	42,420	
Nonmajor Governmental Funds		51,878				51,878	
Total Transfers In	\$	51,878	\$	42,420	\$	94,298	

Transfers are used to move funds from the General Fund to the other funds in accordance with budget authorizations. Transfers from the General Fund to the nonmajor governmental funds in the current year were a result of grant reimbursements. Transfers from the nonmajor governmental funds to the general fund in the current year were a result of program fees used to fund interest payments on long-term debt.

E. Long-Term Debt

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions Reductions		Adjustments	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:						
Bonds Payable:						
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 13,690,000	\$ -	\$ 1,658,250	\$ -	\$ 12,031,750	\$ 1,468,750
General Obligation Bonds -						
Direct Placement	815,000	-	140,000	-	675,000	135,000
Unamortized Premium	764,179	-	123,717	-	640,462	-
Total Bonds Payable	15,269,179	-	1,921,967	=	13,347,212	1,603,750
Notes Payable - Direct Placement	1,264,665	-	473,381	-	791,284	368,513
Lease Liability	576,188 *	373,342	199,348	(104,923) *	645,259	198,238
Compensated Absences	1,061,868	82,565	114,000	-	1,030,433	844,000
Net Pension Liability - LOSAP	897,855	127,335	-	-	1,025,190	-
Net Pension Liability - MERS	8,987,144	-	3,970,934	-	5,016,210	-
Total OPEB Liability	6,512,352		1,185,140		5,327,212	295,643
Total Governmental Activities						
Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 34,569,251	\$ 583,242	\$ 7,864,770	\$ (104,923)	\$ 27,182,800	\$ 3,310,144

^{*}Included in the beginning lease liability is \$104,923 of prior year capital leases. The beginning balance of notes payable direct placement was previously included in capital leases. These were adjusted due to the implementation of GASB Standard 87.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

E. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

For the governmental activities, compensated absences, net pension liability, and total OPEB liability are generally liquidated by the General Fund:

	Beginning Balance		A	Additions Reductions		Adjustments		Ending Balance		Due Within One Year		
Business-Type Activities: Bonds Payable:												
General Obligation Bonds	\$	560,000	\$	-	\$	100,000	\$	-	\$	460,000	\$	95,000
Premium on Bonds		52,482		-		886		-		51,596		-
Subtotal		612,482		-		100,886		-		511,596		95,000
Lease Liability	_			123,385		7,908				115,477		4,246
Total Business-Type Activities Long-Term Liabilities	\$	612,482	\$	123,385	\$	108,794	\$	-	\$	627,073	\$	99,246

General obligation bonds currently outstanding are as follows:

Description	Date of Issue	Date of Maturity	Interest Rate (%)	Amount of Original Issue	Balance Outstanding June 30, 2022
Governmental Activities					
General Obligation	2015	6/15/35	2-4.0%	\$ 10,630,000	\$ 6,890,000
General Obligation	2021	9/15/40	2-4.0%	5,345,000	5,141,750
Direct Placement:					
General Obligation	2017	6/15/27	2.06%	1,375,000	675,000
Total Governmental Activities					12,706,750
Business-Type Activities					
General Obligation Total Business-Type	2021	9/15/34	3-4.0%	560,000	460,000
Activities					460,000
Total Outstanding					\$ 13,166,750

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

E. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for general obligation bonds are as follows:

General Obligation

	 Governmen	tal Activ	rities	Business-Type Activities						
	General Obli	gation B	Sonds	General Obligation Bonds						
	Principal		Interest		Principal		Interest			
2023	\$ 1,468,750	\$	403,723	\$	95,000	\$	16,300			
2024	1,133,000		351,688		95,000		12,600			
2025	873,750		311,553		90,000		9,000			
2026	873,750		281,903		90,000		5,400			
2027	873,750		255,034		90,000		1,800			
2028-2032	3,976,250		847,068		-		-			
2033-2037	2,412,500		222,600		-		-			
2038-2041	420,000		25,200		-		-			
Total	\$ 12,031,750	\$	2,698,769	\$	460,000	\$	45,100			

Direct Placement

	Governmental Activities				
	General Obligation Bonds				
		Principal		Interest	
2023	\$	135,000	\$	13,905	
2024		135,000		11,124	
2025		135,000		8,343	
2026		135,000		5,562	
2027		135,000		2,781	
Total	\$	675,000	\$	41,715	

The Town is subject to the general statutes of Connecticut, which limits the amount of debt outstanding at June 30, 2022 to the following:

	Debt	Net	
Category	Limit	Indebtedness	Balance
General Purpose	\$ 106,627,185	\$ 6,370,750	\$ 100,256,435
Schools	213,254,370	7,138,812	206,115,558
Sewers	177,711,975	460,000	177,251,975
Urban Renewal	154,017,045	-	154,017,045
Pension Deficit	142,169,580	-	142,169,580

Total debt outstanding may not exceed seven times annual receipts of taxation of \$331,729,020.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

E. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

Notes Payable – Direct Placement

The Town has financing agreements for various vehicles, equipment and technology. These agreements vary in duration through June 30, 2025 and interest rates from 1.87% to 3.1%.

The following is a schedule of future payments as of June 30, 2022:

		Governmental Activities				
	No	Notes Payable-Direct Placement				
	F	Principal	I	Interest		
2023	\$	368,513	\$	21,517		
2024		208,477		11,797		
2025		214,294		5,980		
Total	\$	791,284	\$	39,294		

Authorized but Unissued Bonds

The total of authorized but unissued bonds at June 30, 2022 is \$22,341,812. In most cases, interim financing is obtained through bond anticipation notes or other short-term borrowings until the issuance of long-term debt.

F. Lease Liability

The Town leases equipment as well as certain operating and office facilities for various terms under long-term, noncancelable lease agreements. The leases expire at various dates through 2037.

Total future minimum lease payments under lease agreements are as follows:

		Governmental Activities			Business-Type				
	F	Principal		Interest		Principal		Interest	
2023	\$	198,238	\$	18,999	\$	4,246	\$	3,820	
2024		158,769		12,747		4,564		3,664	
2025		144,075		7,107		4,896		3,495	
2026		84,026		3,818		5,244		3,315	
2027		60,151		808		5,608		3,123	
2028-2032		-		-		34,098		12,246	
2033-2037		-		-		45,965		5,203	
2038		-		-		10,856			
Total	\$	645,259	\$	43,479	\$	115,477	\$	34,866	

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

F. Lease Liability (Continued)

Right-to-use assets acquired through outstanding leases are shown below, by underlying asset class.

	Governmental		Bus	Business-Type		
		Activities		Activities		
Equipment	\$	844,606	\$	119,419		
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(207,197)		(19,903)		
Total	\$	637,409	\$	99,516		

G. Fund Balance

The components of fund balance for the governmental funds at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

	General Fund	School Lunch Fund	ARPA Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
Fund Balances:				-	
Nonspendable:					
Supplies	\$ -	\$ 32,298	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 32,298
Endowments	-	-	-	52,497	52,497
Restricted for:					
Grants	-	-	5,252	224,339	229,591
Loans Receivable	-	-	-	3,043,510	3,043,510
Education	-	445,826	-	273,057	718,883
Special Reserves - External	-	-	-	1,157,228	1,157,228
Committed to:					
General Government	-	-	-	214,761	214,761
Capital Reserves	6,097,572	-	-	-	6,097,572
Capital and Nonrecurring	946,957	-	-	-	946,957
School Alterations	-	-	-	164,163	164,163
OPEB	1,683,774	-	-	-	1,683,774
Land Acquisition	-	-	-	546,510	546,510
Road Repair and Sidewalk	-	-	-	4,661	4,661
Public Safety	-	-	-	622,938	622,938
Education	150,000	-	-	1,762,732	1,912,732
Culture and Recreation Programs	-	-	-	89,016	89,016
Sanitation	9,998	-	-	-	9,998
Library	-	-	-	485,148	485,148
Various Capital Projects	-			209,154	209,154
Assigned to:					
General Government Encumbrances	19,797				19,797
Public Safety Encumbrances	13,079	-	-	-	13,079
Public Works Encumbrances	65,800	-	-	-	65,800
Health and Welfare Encumbrances	58,600	-	-	-	58,600
Culture and Recreation Encumbrances	19,394	-	-	-	19,394
Library Encumbrances	3,600	-	-	-	3,600
Use in Subsequent Budget	1,585,442	-	-	-	1,585,442
Unassigned	3,628,476			(21,520)	3,606,956
Total Fund Balances	\$ 14,282,489	\$ 478,124	\$ 5,252	\$ 8,828,194	\$ 23,594,059

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

G. Fund Balance (Continued)

Major encumbrances are reported in the assigned fund balance of the General Fund totaling \$180,270.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS

A. Defined Contribution Money Purchase Plan

The Town provides retirement benefits for full-time and part-time eligible employees of the Town through a noncontributory money purchase plan. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment. The Town's contributions for each employee (and interest allocated to the employee's account) are fully vested from the date of employment. The Town is required to contribute 7.1% of the payroll of active employees. In addition, the Town matches employee contributions up to an additional 4.64% of the employee's salary.

The Town's contribution amounted to \$498,612 the year ended June 30, 2022. All monies contributed are used to purchase insurance contracts on-behalf of the participants, therefore, the assets of the plan are not included in the Town's basic financial statements.

B. Deferred Compensation Plan

The Town offers its employees a deferred compensation plan (the Plan) in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The Plan, available to all Town employees, permits employees to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Employee deferrals totaled \$187,232 for the year ended June 30, 2022. All amounts of compensation deferred under the plan, all property and rights purchased with those amounts, and all income attributable to those amounts, are held in trust for the exclusive benefit of the plan participants and their beneficiaries. Accordingly, the assets of the Plan are not included in the Town's basic financial statements.

C. Volunteer Firefighters' Length of Service Award Program (LOSAP)

The Town sponsors a single-employer defined benefit LOSAP for active volunteer firefighters of the Crystal Lake Fire Department and the Ellington Fire Department. The program was established pursuant to Connecticut General Statutes and provides municipally-funded pension-like benefits to facilitate the recruitment and retention of active volunteer firefighters.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

C. Volunteer Firefighters' Length of Service Award Program (Continued)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

Active volunteer firefighters who have reached the age of 17 and who have completed one year of firefighting service are eligible to participate in the program. Participants acquire a nonforfeitable right to a service award after being credited with five years of firefighting service or upon attaining the program's entitlement age. The program's entitlement age is 65.

A participant's benefit under the program is the actuarial equivalent of a monthly payment for life equal to \$8.00 multiplied by the person's total number of years of firefighting service. The number of years of firefighting service used to compute the benefit cannot exceed 35 years. Except in the case of disability of death, benefits are payable when a participant reaches entitlement age. The program also provides certain death and disability benefits on some active participants, which is provided through a group term life insurance policy.

The Town funds the plan based on an actuarial recommended contribution, which includes the current year cost plus a payment to amortize the unfunded liability. The plan actuarial required contribution for the year was between \$58,137 and \$95,715. The Town did not contribute to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2022.

At August 1, 2021, plan membership consisted of the following:

Entitled Participants	50
Inactive Participants with Deferred Benefits	96
Active Participants	80
Total Participants	226

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

Financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting for the LOSAP. Employee and employer contributions are recognized as revenues in the period in which employee services are performed. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan.

Method Used to Value Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Investments in insurance contracts are measured at contract value, which approximates fair value. Investment income is recognized as earned.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

C. Volunteer Firefighters' Length of Service Award Program (Continued)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Investment Policy

The allocation of invested assets for the LOSAP is developed by Town management and the investment advisor. It is the policy of the Town to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes.

Rate of Return

For the year ended July 31, 2021, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 3.82%. The money-weighted rate of return expressed investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Net Pension Liability of the Town

The components of the net pension liability of the Town at July 31, 2021 were as follows:

Total LOSAP Liability	\$ 2,265,570
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	1,240,380
Net LOSAP Liability	\$ 1,025,190

Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total LOSAP Liability

55%

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was measured as of July 31, 2021 and it was determined by an actuarial valuation as of August 1, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment Rate of Return, Including Inflation	3.75 %
Discount Rate	3.57 %

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense, and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

C. Volunteer Firefighters' Length of Service Award Program (Continued)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

		Long-Term
		Expected
	Target	Real Rate
Asset Class	Allocation	of Return
Insurance Contract	100.00 %	5.00 %
Total	100.00 %	

Changes in the Net Pension Liability

Volunteer Firefighter's LOSAP Increase (Decrease) Total LOSAP Plan Fiduciary Net LOSAP Liability **Net Position** Liability (a)-(b) (a) (b) Balance as of August 1, 2020 \$ 2,187,720 \$ 1,289,865 897,855 Changes for the Year: 27.133 27.133 Service Cost Interest on Total Pension Liability 82,727 82,727 Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience 4,982 4,982 Effect of Assumption Changes or 49,724 Inputs 49,724 Net Investment Income 37,231 (37,231)Benefit Payments, Including Refund Employee Contributions (86,716)(86,716)**Net Changes** 77,850 (49,485)127,335 Balance as of July 31, 2021 \$ 2,265,570 \$ 1,240,380 \$ 1,025,190

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 3.57%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that Town contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. For this purpose, only Town contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

C. Volunteer Firefighters' Length of Service Award Program (Continued)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Discount Rate (Continued)

Projected contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the LOSAP's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted prior to making all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments up to the depletion date and the municipal bond rate was applied to all periods after the depletion date to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the Town, calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the Town's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

		Current	
		Discount	
	1% Decrease	Rate	1% Increase
	(2.57%)	(3.57%)	(4.57%)
Employee's Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,381,000	\$ 1,025,190	\$ 738,000

<u>Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Town recognized pension expense of \$78,109 and reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension from the following sources:

	O	eferred utflows of esources	In	eferred flows of esources
Differences Between Expected and				
Actual Experience	\$	12,703	\$	22,105
Changes of Assumptions		152,718		14,306
Net Difference Between Projected and				
Actual Earning on Pension Plan Investments		28,491		-
Town Contributions Subsequent to the				
Measurement Date		86,968		-
Total	\$	280,880	\$	36,411

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

C. Volunteer Firefighters' Length of Service Award Program (Continued)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

<u>Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of</u> Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to Town contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent year. Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	/	Amount
2023	\$	27,790
2024		25,521
2025		22,470
2026		19,406
2027		16,674
Thereafter		45,640
Total	\$	157,501

D. Municipal Employees' Retirement System

Plan Description

All full-time employees participate in the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS). MERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system established by the state of Connecticut and administered by the State Retirement Commission to provide pension benefits to employees of participating municipalities. Chapters 7-425 to 7-451 of the state of Connecticut General Statutes, which can be amended by legislative action, establishes MERS benefits, member contribution rates and other plan provisions. MERS is considered to be part of the state of Connecticut's financial reporting entity and is included in the state's financial reports as a pension trust fund. Those reports can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

Benefit Provisions

The plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits and annual cost-of-living adjustments to plan members and their beneficiaries. Employees are eligible to retire at age 55 with 5 years of continuous service, or 15 years of active aggregate service or 25 years of aggregate service. In addition, compulsory retirement is at age 65 for police and fire members. Employees under the age of 55 are eligible to retire with 25 years of service.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

D. Municipal Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Normal Retirement

For members not covered by social security, retirement benefits are calculated as 2% of the average of the three highest paid years of service times the years of service. For members covered by social security, retirement benefits are calculated as 1½% of the average of the three highest paid years of service not in excess of the year's breakpoint plus 2% of average of the three highest paid years of service in excess of the year's breakpoint, times years of service. The year's breakpoint is defined as \$10,700 increased by 6.0% each year after 1982, rounded to the nearest multiple of \$100. Maximum benefit is 100% of average final compensation and the minimum benefit is \$1,000 annually.

Early Retirement

Members must have 5 years of continuous or 15 years of active aggregate service. Benefits are calculated as a service retirement allowance on the basis of the average of the three highest paid years of service to the date of termination. Benefits are deferred to normal retirement age, or an actuarially reduced allowance may begin at the time of separation.

Disability Retirement - Service Connected

This applies to employees who are totally and permanently disabled and such disability has arisen out of and in the course of employment with the municipality. Disability due to heart and hypertension in the case of fire and police, who began employment prior to July 1, 1996, is presumed to have been suffered in the line of duty. Benefits are calculated as a service retirement allowance based on compensation and service to the date of the disability with a minimum benefit (including worker's compensation benefits) of 50% of compensation at the time of disability.

<u>Disability Retirement – Non-Service Connected</u>

This applies to employees who have 10 years of service and are totally and permanently disabled. Benefits are calculated as a service retirement allowance based on compensation and service to the date of the disability.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit

The plan offers a lump-sum return of contributions with interest, or, if vested and married, the surviving spouse will receive a lifetime benefit.

Contributions

Member

Contributions for members not covered by Social Security are 5% of compensation; for members covered by Social Security, 21/4% of compensation up to the Social Security taxable wage base plus 5%, if any, in excess of such base.

Employer

Participating employers make annual contributions consisting of a normal cost contribution, a contribution for the amortization of the net unfunded accrued liability and a prior service amortization payment, which covers the liabilities of MERS not met by member contributions. In addition, there is also an annual administrative fee per active and retired member.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

D. Municipal Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</u>

At June 30, 2022, the Town reports a liability of \$5,016,210 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured at June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation at June 30, 2021. The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2017. The Town's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Town's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participants, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the Town's proportion was 0.71%. The decrease in proportion from the prior year was 0.101%.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Town recognized pension expense of \$1,059,943. At June 30, 2022, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources related to pension from the following sources:

	D	eferred		Deferred
	Ou	ıtflows of		nflows of
	Re	esources	F	Resources
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual		_		_
Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	\$	-	\$	2,149,006
Change in Proportionate Share		121,659		486,197
Change of Assumptions		674,758		-
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual				
Actuarial Experience		436,663		733,148
Town Contributions Subsequent to the				
Measurement Date		1,002,631		
Total	\$	2,235,711	\$	3,368,351
	_			

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to Town contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent year. Amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	 Amount
2023	\$ 197,450
2024	(872,376)
2025	(709,887)
2026	 (750,458)
Total	\$ (2,135,271)

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

D. Municipal Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement period:

Inflation 2.50%

Salary Increase 3.50-10.00%, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return 7.00% net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on:

RP-2014 Combined Mortality Table adjusted to 2006 and projected to 2015 with Scale MP-2017 and projected to 2022 with Scale BB for General Employees.

RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table adjusted to 2006 and projected to 2015 with Scale MP-2017 and projected to 2022 with Scale BB for Police and Fire.

For disabled retirees, the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2020 was used.

Future cost-of-living adjustments (COLA) for members who retire on or after January 1, 2002 are 60% of the annual increase in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) up to 6%. The minimum annual COLA is 2.5%; the maximum is 6%.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a statistical analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense, and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

D. Municipal Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major class are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	20.00 %	5.30 %
Developed Market International	11.0	5.1
Emerging Market International	9.0	7.4
Core Fixed Income	16.0	1.6
Inflation Linked Bond Fund	5.0	1.3
Emerging Market Debt	5.0	2.9
High Yield Bond	6.0	3.4
Real Estate	10.0	4.7
Private Equity	10.0	7.3
Alternative Investments	7.0	3.2
Liquidity Fund	1.0	0.9
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rates in the future years. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

				Current		
	19	% Decrease	Di	scount Rate	1	% Increase
		(6.00%)		(7.00%)		(8.00%)
Town's Proportionate Share of						
the Net Pension Liability	\$	8,458,811	\$	5,016,210	\$	2,033,302

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

E. Connecticut Teachers Retirement System - Pension

Plan Description

Teachers, principals, superintendents, or supervisors engaged in service of public schools are provided with pensions through the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Teachers Retirement Board. Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the Teachers Retirement Board. The Teachers Retirement Board issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

Benefit Provisions

The plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Normal Retirement

Retirement benefits for employees are calculated as 2% of the average annual salary times the years of credited service (maximum benefit is 75% of average annual salary during the three years of highest salary).

Early Retirement

Employees are eligible after 25 years of credited service including 20 years of Connecticut service, or age 55 with 20 years of credited service including 15 years of Connecticut service with reduced benefit amounts.

Disability Retirement

Employees are eligible for service-related disability benefits regardless of length of service. Five years of credited service is required for nonservice-related disability eligibility. Disability benefits are calculated as 2% of average annual salary times credited service to date of disability, but not less than 15% of average annual salary, nor more than 50% of average annual salary.

Contributions

Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z (which reflects Public Act 79-436 as amended), contribution requirements of active employees and the state of Connecticut are approved, amended and certified by the State Teachers Retirement Board and appropriated by the General Assembly.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

E. Connecticut Teachers Retirement System - Pension (Continued)

Contributions (Continued)

Employer (School Districts)

School District employers are not required to make contributions to the plan.

The statutes require the state of Connecticut to contribute 100% of each school districts' required contributions, which are actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of the benefits earned by employees during the year, with any additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2021 the amount of "on-behalf" contributions made by the state was \$5,910,445 and is recognized in the General Fund as intergovernmental revenues and education expenditures.

Employees

Effective July 1, 1992, each teacher is required to contribute 6% of salary for the pension benefit.

Effective January 1, 2018, the required contribution increased to 7% of pensionable salary.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the Town reports no amounts for its proportionate share of the net pension liability, and related deferred outflows and inflows, due to the statutory requirement that the state pay 100% of the required contribution. The amount recognized by the Town as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related state support and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Town were as follows:

Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension	
Liability	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension	
Liability Associated with the Town	70,585,999
Total	\$ 70,585,999

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020. At June 30, 2022, the Town has no proportionate share of the net pension liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Town recognized pension expense and revenue of \$4,556,490 in Exhibit II.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

E. Connecticut Teachers Retirement System - Pension (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 2.50%

Salary Increase 3.00-6.50%, including inflation

Investment Rate of Return 6.90% net of pension plan investment

expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above), projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period after service retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the five-year period ending June 30, 2019.

Assumption changes since the prior year are as follows:

• There were no changes in assumptions that affected the measurement of the TPL since the prior measurement date.

Benefit changes since the prior year are as follows:

• There were no changes in benefit provisions that affected the measurement of the TPL since the prior measurement date.

Cost-of-Living Allowance

For teachers who retired prior to September 1, 1992, pension benefit adjustments are made in accordance with increases in the CPI, with a minimum of 3% and a maximum of 5% per annum.

For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System before July 1, 2007 and retire on or after September 1, 1992, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 6% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.5%.

For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System after July 1, 2007, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 5% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 11.5%, the maximum increase is 3%, and if the return on the assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.0%.

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

E. Connecticut Teachers Retirement System – Pension (Continued)

Long-Term Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The current capital market assumptions and the target asset allocation as provided by the State of Connecticut Treasurer's Office are summarized in the following table:

	Expected	Target
Asset Class	Return	Allocation
Domestic Equity	5.60 %	20.00 %
Developed Market International	6.0	11.0
Emerging Market International	7.9	9.0
Core Fixed Income	2.1	16.0
Inflation Linked Bond Fund	1.1	5.0
Emerging Market Debt	2.7	5.0
High Yield Bond	4.0	6.0
Real Estate	4.5	10.0
Private Equity	7.3	10.0
Alternative Investments	2.9	7.0
Liquidity Fund	0.4	1.0
Total		100.00 %

NOTE 4 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

E. Connecticut Teachers Retirement System – Pension (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that State contributions will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rates in the future years. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability is \$-0- and, therefore, the change in the discount rate would only impact the amount recorded by the state of Connecticut.

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial statements available at www.ct.gov.

Other Information

Additional information is included in the required supplementary information section of the financial statements. A schedule of contributions is not presented as the Town has no obligation to contribute to the plan.

F. Pension Expense

The Town recognized total pension expense of \$1,138,052 for the LOSAP and MERS pension plans.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS

A. Town and Board of Education Program

Plan Description

The Town provides eligible retirees and their spouses with OPEB Program for medical and dental coverage through the Town's group health insurance plans, which cover both active and retired members in a single employer OPEB defined benefit plan. Benefit and contribution provisions are established through negotiations between the Town and the union representing Town employees and are renegotiated between three-year and five-year bargaining periods.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

A. Town and Board of Education Program (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

The Town currently pays for postemployment health care benefits on a pay-as-you-go basis. As of June 30, 2022, the Town has not established a trust fund to irrevocably segregate assets to fund liability associated with the postemployment benefits, which would require the reporting of a trust fund in accordance with GASB guidelines.

Funding Policy

Participant contribution requirements are established and may be amended through negotiations between the Town and the respective labor union. Board of Education employees age 55 with 5 or more consecutive years of service or any age with 25 years of service in the Ellington school system are eligible to receive benefits. Town employees with 25 or more years of service, and age plus service greater than or equal to 75 years, are eligible to receive benefits.

Board of Education retirees contribute 100% towards dental and medical premiums. For nonunion employees, the Town contributes 100% of the premium cost for retiree's health and dental insurance coverage. For Town Hall employees, the Town contributes 85% towards pre-age 65 retiree medical and dental premiums and 100% of the premium cost for Medicare and dental coverage for retirees age 65 and older. Employees hired on or after December 4, 2008 are not eligible for any postemployment premium cost share by the Town. For public works department employees, the Town contributes 85% towards pre-age 65 retiree and medical and dental premiums and 100% of the premium cost for Medicare and dental coverage for retirees age 65 and older. Employees hired on or after September 28, 2009 are not eligible for any postemployment premium cost share by the Town.

At July 1, 2021, plan membership consisted of the following:

Retirees, Beneficiaries, and Dependents Currently	
Receiving Benefits	51
Active Participants	468
Total	519

Total OPEB Liability

The Town's total OPEB liability of \$6,512,352 was measured as of June 30, 2022 and was determined by an actuarial valuation dated July 1, 2020 rolled forward to June 30, 2022.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

A. Town and Board of Education Program (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2020 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement unless otherwise specified:

Inflation Rate	2.00%
Discount Rate	3.54%
Salary Increases:	3.50% annually
Medical Trend Rates	6.50% decreasing to an
	ultimate rate of 5.00%

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Index as of the measurement date. This represents municipal bond trends based on a portfolio of 20 general obligation bonds that mature in 20 years. Mortality rates were based on PUB-2010 head-weighted projected generationally with scale MP-2020.

Other significant assumptions were as follows:

- 85.0% of the current Town active employees covered under the active plan on the day before retirement would enroll in the retiree medical plan upon retirement.
- 30.0% of the current BOE active employees covered under the active plan on the day before retirement would enroll in the retiree medical plan upon retirement.
- 50.0% of the male and 50.0% of the female employees who elect retiree health care coverage for themselves would also elect coverage for their spouse upon retirement.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	T	otal OPEB Liability
Balance as of July 1, 2021	\$	6,512,352
Changes for the Year:		
Service Cost		156,290
Interest on Total OPEB Liability		140,866
Changes of Benefit Terms		-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience		-
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs		(1,186,653)
Benefit Payments		(295,643)
Net Changes		(1,185,140)
Balance as of June 30, 2022	\$	5,327,212

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

A. Town and Board of Education Program (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(2.54%)	(3.54%)	(4.54%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 6,150,691	\$ 5,327,212	\$ 4,660,234

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using the current healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

		Healthcare Cost	
	1% Decrease	Trend Rates	1% Increase
	(5.00%	(6.50%	(7.50%
	Decreasing to	Decreasing to	Decreasing to
	4.00%)	5.00%)	6.00%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 4,588,964	\$ 5,327,212	\$ 6,261,976

<u>OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Town recognized OPEB expense of \$339,993. At June 30, 2022, the Town reported deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

		Deferred		Deferred
	C	Outflows of		Inflows of
	F	Resources	F	Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$	134,681	\$	59,219
Changes in Assumptions		922,130		1,034,503
Total	\$	1,056,811	\$	1,093,722

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

A. Town and Board of Education Program (Continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	 Amount
2023	\$ 41,427
2024	49,725
2025	69,080
2026	(5,971)
2027	(180,646)
Thereafter	 (10,526)
Total	\$ (36,911)

B. Other Postemployment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers Retirement Plan

Plan Description

Teachers, principals, superintendents or supervisors engaged in service of public schools, plus professional employees at state schools of higher education, are eligible to participate in the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System Retiree Health Insurance Plan (TRS-RHIP), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit other postemployment benefit plan administered by the Teachers' Retirement Board (TRB), if they choose to be covered.

Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRB. TRS-RHIP issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov/trb.

Benefit Provisions

There are two types of health care benefits offered through the system. Subsidized Local School District Coverage provides a subsidy paid to members still receiving coverage through their former employer, and the CTRB Sponsored Medicare Supplement Plans provide coverage for those participating in Medicare but not receiving Subsidized Local School District Coverage.

Any member who is not currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to continue health care coverage with their former employer. A subsidy of up to \$110 per month for a retired member plus an additional \$110 per month for a spouse enrolled in a local school district plan is provided to the school district to first offset the retiree's share of the cost of coverage, and any remaining portion is used to offset the district's cost. The subsidy amount is set by statute and has not increased since July 1996.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

B. Other Postemployment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers Retirement Plan (Continued)

Benefit Provisions (Continued)

A subsidy amount of \$220 per month may be paid for a retired member, spouse, or the surviving spouse of a member who has attained the normal retirement age to participate in Medicare, is not eligible for Part A of Medicare without cost, and contributes at least \$220 per month towards coverage under a local school district plan.

Any member who is currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to either continue health care coverage with their former employer, if offered, or enroll in the plan sponsored by the System. If they elect to remain in the plan with their former employer, the same subsidies as above will be paid to offset the cost of coverage.

If a member participating in Medicare Parts A & B so elects, they may enroll in one of the CTRB Sponsored Medicare Supplement Plans. Effective July 1, 2018, the System added a Medicare Advantage Plan option. Active members, retirees and the State pay equally toward the cost of the basic coverage (medical and prescription drug benefits) under the Medicare Advantage Plan. Retired members who choose to enroll in the Medicare Supplement Plan are responsible for the full difference in the premium cost between the two plans. Additionally, effective July 1, 2018, retired members who cancel their health care coverage or elect to not enroll in a CTRB sponsored health care coverage option must wait two years to re-enroll.

Survivor Health Care Coverage

Survivors of former employees or retirees remain eligible to participate in the plan and continue to be eligible to receive either the \$110 monthly subsidy or participate in the TRB-Sponsored Medicare Supplement Plans, as long as they do not remarry.

Eligibility

Any member who is currently receiving a retirement or disability benefit is eligible to participate in the plan.

Credited Service

One month for each month of service as a teacher in Connecticut public schools, maximum 10 months for each school year. Ten months of credited service constitutes one year of Credited Service. Certain other types of teaching services, state employment, or wartime military service may be purchased prior to retirement if the member pays one-half the cost.

Normal Retirement

Age 60 with 20 years of Credited Service in Connecticut, or 35 years of Credited Service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

B. Other Postemployment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers Retirement Plan (Continued)

Early Retirement

Age 55 with 20 years of Credited Service including 15 years of Connecticut service, or 25 years of Credited Service including 20 years of Connecticut service.

Proratable Retirement

Age 60 with 10 years of Credited Service.

Disability Retirement

No service requirement if incurred in the performance of duty, and five years of Credited Service in Connecticut if not incurred in the performance of duty.

Termination of Employment

Ten or more years of Credited Service.

Contributions

State of Connecticut

Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z, contribution requirements of active employees and the State of Connecticut are approved, amended and certified by the State Teachers' Retirement Board and appropriated by the General Assembly. The State contributions are not currently actuarially funded. The State appropriates from the General Fund one third of the annual costs of the Plan. Administrative costs of the Plan are financed by the State. Based upon Chapter 167a, Subsection D of Section 10-183t of the Connecticut statutes, it is assumed the State will pay for any long-term shortfall arising from insufficient active member contributions.

Employer (School Districts)

School District employers are not required to make contributions to the plan.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the amount of "on-behalf" contributions made by the state was \$139,084 and is recognized in the General Fund as intergovernmental revenues and education expenditures.

Employees/Retirees

The cost of providing plan benefits is financed on a pay-as-you-go basis as follows: active teachers pay for one-third of the Plan costs through a contribution of 1.25% of their pensionable salaries, and retired teachers pay for one-third of the Plan costs through monthly premiums, which helps reduce the cost of health insurance for eligible retired members and dependents.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

B. Other Postemployment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers Retirement Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the Town reports no amounts for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, and related deferred outflows and inflows, due to the statutory requirement that the state pay 100% of the required contribution. The amount recognized by the Town as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related State support and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the Town was as follows:

Town's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB
Liability \$ State's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB
Liability Associated with the Town
Total 7,690,215
\$ 7,690,215

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as June 30, 2020. At June 30, 2022, the Town has no proportionate share of the net OPEB liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Town recognized OPEB expense and revenue of (\$283,975) in Exhibit II.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 2.50%

Health care costs trend rate 5.125% for 2020, decreasing to an ultimate

Rate of 4.50% by 2023

Salary increases 3.00-6.50%, including inflation Investment rate of return 2.17%, net of OPEB plan investment

expense, including inflation

Year fund net position will

be depleted 2023

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above), projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period after service retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2019.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

B. Other Postemployment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers Retirement Plan (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The changes in the assumptions since the prior year are as follows:

- Discount rate changed from 2.21% to 2.17%
- Expected annual per capita claims costs were updated to better reflect anticipated Medicare and prescription drug claim experience based on scheduled premium increases through calendar year 2024.

The changes in the benefit terms since the prior year are as follows:

• There were no changes to benefit terms in the two years preceding the measurement date.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the GASB 75 valuation process. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including the plan's current asset allocations and a log-normal distribution analysis using the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years. The plan is 100% invested in U.S. Treasuries (Cash Equivalents) for which the expected 10-Year Geometric Real Rate of Return is (0.42%).

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 2.17%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection was based on an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2020.

In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2020, actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.00%
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the current member contribution rate. Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.

NOTE 5 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

B. Other Postemployment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers Retirement Plan (Continued)

Discount Rate (Continued)

 Annual State contributions were assumed to be equal to the most recent five-year average of state contributions toward the fund.

Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2023 and, as a result, the Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent rate.

<u>Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate and the Discount Rate</u>

The Town's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability is \$-0-, and, therefore, the change in the health care cost trend rate or the discount rate would only impact the amount recorded by the state of Connecticut.

OPEB Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the Connecticut State Teachers OPEB Plan fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of Connecticut Comprehensive Annual Financial Report at www.ct.gov.

Other Information

Additional information is included in the required supplementary information section of the financial statements. A schedule of contributions is not presented as the Town has no obligation to contribute to the plan.

NOTE 6 OTHER INFORMATION

A. Risk Management

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; error and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties except for workers' compensation and Liability-Automobile-Property insurance, for which the Town participates in risk-sharing pools. Settled claims from these risks did not exceed commercial insurance coverage during the three years ended June 30, 2022. The Town is a member of CIRMA's Liability-Automobile-Property Pool, a risk-sharing pool. The Liability-Automobile-Property Pool provides general liability, automobile liability, employee benefit liability, law enforcement liability, public officials, and property coverage. The premium is subject to these coverages and claims and expense payments falling within the deductible amounts are the responsibility of the Town. CIRMA's Liability-Automotive-Property Pool retains \$1,000,000 per occurrence for each line of liability coverage.

The Town is a member of CIRMA's Workers' Compensation Pool, a risk-sharing pool. The Workers' Compensation Pool provides statutory benefits pursuant to the provisions of the Connecticut Workers' Compensation Act. The coverage is subject to an incurred loss retrospective rating plan, and losses incurred in the coverage period will be evaluated at 18, 32, and 40 months after the effective date of coverage. The premium is subject to payroll audit at the close of the coverage period. CIRMA's Workers' Compensation Pool retains \$1,000,000 per occurrence.

The Town has chosen to retain the risks for Board of Education employee dental claims and Board of Education employee medical insurance claims. These funds are reported as Internal Service Funds.

The claims liability of \$45,200 for the BOE Dental Self-Insurance Fund, reported at June 30, 2022 is based on estimated claims incurred but not reported. The changes in the claim liability was as follows:

			Cu	rrent Year						
			C	aims and						
BOE Dental	I	Liability	Cł	nanges in		Claim	L	₋iability	ıe Within	
Self-Insurance		July 1,		Estimates		ayments	Jı	une 30,	0	ne Year
2021 - 2022	\$	39,270	\$	299,430	\$	293,500	\$	45,200	\$	45,200
2020 - 2021		_		384.132		344.862		39.270		39.270

The claims liability of \$297,244 for the BOE Medical Self Insurance Fund, reported at June 30, 2022 is based on estimated claims incurred but not reported. The changes in the claim liability was as follows:

		Current Year Claims and			
BOE Medical	Liability	Changes in	Claim	Liability	Due Within
Self-Insurance	July 1,	Estimates	Payments	June 30,	One Year
2021 - 2022	\$ -	\$ 6,230,527	\$ 5,933,283	\$ 297,244	\$ 297,244
2020 - 2021	=	329.426	329.426	-	=

NOTE 6 OTHER INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

B. Contingent Liabilities

There are various suits and claims pending against the Town, none of which, individually or in the aggregate, is believed by counsel to be likely to result in judgment or judgments that could materially affect the Town's financial position.

The Town has received state and federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any expenditure disallowed under terms of the grant. Based on prior experience, Town management believes such disallowances, if any, will not be material.

The Town may be subject to rebate penalties to the federal government relating to various bond and note issues. The Town expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (NONGAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)

	Budgeted	l Amounts		Variance with Final Budget - Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Property Taxation:				
Current Year Levy	\$ 47,180,737	\$ 47,180,737	\$ 47,778,361	\$ 597,624
Prior Year Levy	140,000	140,000	230,152	90,152
Interest and Lien Fees	140,000	140,000	195,144	55,144
Total Property Taxation	47,460,737	47,460,737	48,203,657	742,920
State and Federal Grants:				
Education Cost Sharing Grant	9,946,889	9,946,889	10,047,982	101,093
Adult Education and Vocational Agriculture	20,221	20,221	13,029	(7,192)
Town Road Aid	341,395	341,395	340,896	(499)
Disability Reimbursement	1,715	1,715	1,647	(68)
State Property Forest	4,540	4,540	5,656	1,116
Pequot/Mohegan Funds	4,081	4,081	2,721	(1,360)
Circuit Court Fines	6,338	6,338	-	(6,338)
Telecomm Serv Pers Prop Tax	17,625	17,625	14,868	(2,757)
Additional Income Veterans	11,859	11,859	10,457	(1,402)
Local Capital Improvement Program	108,005	108,005	106,113	(1,892)
Revenue Sharing	-	-	2,010	2,010
Erase Grant	3,905	3,905	7,103	3,198
Historical Preserve Award	5,500	5,500	-	(5,500)
Emergency Management	-	-	69	69
North Central Area Agency on Aging	2,000	2,000	6,998	4,998
Municipal Grants-in-Aid	223,527	223,527	223,527	-
NCAAA-Nutrition PP (ENPP)	1,700	1,700	584	(1,116)
DOT Sidewalk Ext & Renovation	-	-	22,745	22,745
CT Fair Plan Anti Arson Grant	-	-	500	500
State of CT Neighborhood Assistance	-	-	12,000	12,000
State of CT CRF Reimbursement	113,934	113,934	4,633	(109,301)
State of CT Summer Enrichment	-	-	16,767	16,767
State of CT 'Nip Sales'	-	-	10,435	10,435
STEAP-Veteran Memorial Park	116,765	116,765	-	(116,765)
CT State Library HDP Grant	-	-	14,293	14,293
Hall Memorial Library ARPA	-	-	-	-
FEMA			97,609	97,609
Total State and Federal Grants	10,929,999	10,929,999	10,962,642	32,643

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (NONGAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)

Variance with Final Budget -

	Budgeted	d Amounts		Positive		
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)		
Charges for Goods and Services:				(****y		
Building Department	\$ 300,000	\$ 300,000	\$ 437,503	\$ 137,503		
Rights of Way Permits	2,250	2,250	2,800	550		
Fire Marshal	300	300	320	20		
Planning and Zoning	35,000	35,000	46,949	11,949		
Recreation Program Receipts	229,961	229,961	285,473	55,512		
Town Clerk Conveyance Tax	175,000	175,000	304,283	129,283		
Town Clerk Record Fees and License	128,200	128,200	184,046	55,846		
Aircraft Registration	1,080	1,080	1,080	-		
Animal Control Officer Fees and Licenses	23,000	23,000	27,028	4,028		
Animal Control Donations	200	200	,	(200)		
Adhoc Patriotic Committee	200	200	173	(27)		
Adhoc Ell Trails Committee	100	100	525	425		
Board Of Education	-	-	19,000	19,000		
Police-Special Duty	377,000	377,000	290,137	(86,863)		
Police-Dare Donations	500	500	1,480	980		
Youth Services Donations	200	200	1,400	(200)		
Youth Services Activities	8,000	8,000	13,827	5,827		
Human Services-Municipal Agent	0,000	0,000	1,188	1,188		
Human Services-Fuel Administration	1,400	1,400	1,100	(1,400)		
Human Services Donations	2,400	2,400	_	(2,400)		
Senior Center Donations	200	2,400	2,564	2,364		
Senior Center Emats	900	900	2,504	(894)		
Senior Center Transportation Center	400	400	696	296		
Senior Center Transportation Center Senior Center Programs	14,364	14,364	18,034	3,670		
Senior Center Programs Senior Center Rental Income	100	100	96	•		
	30,000	30,000		(4)		
Hall Memorial Library Reimbursement	30,000	30,000	6,579	(23,421)		
Friends of the Library Reimbursement	1 220 755	1 220 755	12,001	12,001		
Total Charges for Goods and Services	1,330,755	1,330,755	1,655,788	325,033		
Investment Earnings:						
Interest on Earnings	20,000	20,000	67,135	47,135		
Airport Sewer Debt	100,000	100,000	100,000	-		
Other Revenues:						
Ambulance Fee Program	160,000	160,000	160,000	-		
Insurance Claims and Refunds	4,000	4,000	10,462	6,462		
WPCA Reimbursement	-	-	34,987	34,987		
Snow Removal Charge - Developers	-	-	126	126		
Sundry Refunds and Receipts	63,000	63,000	226,968	163,968		
Rental Income of Town Property	4,025	4,025	5,425	1,400		
Sale of Property	35,000	35,000	39,502	4,502		
Total Other Revenues	266,025	266,025	477,470	211,445		
Total Revenues	60,107,516	60,107,516	61,466,692	1,359,176		

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (NONGAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)

	Budgeted Amounts						 ariance with nal Budget - Positive
		Original		Final		Actual	(Negative)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES							
Appropriation of Fund Balance	\$	2,946,748	\$	2,991,748	\$	-	\$ (2,991,748)
Transfer from Capital Reserve Fund		615,000		615,000		-	(615,000)
Total Other Financing Sources		3,561,748		3,606,748		-	(3,606,748)
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	63,669,264	\$	63,714,264		61,466,692	\$ (2,247,572)
Budgetary revenues are different than GAAP revenues b State of Connecticut on-behalf payments related to the			chers	3'			
Retirement Pension System for Town teachers are not						5,910,445	
State of Connecticut on-behalf payments related to the			chers	3'			
Retirement OPEB System for Town teachers are not be	oudgete	ed				139,084	
CRRA Sanitation fund not budgeted						48	
State of Connecticut grants for Special Education Exces	s Cost	s are netted for					
budgetary purposes						590,228	
Airport sewer debt payment receipts not included for GA	AP					(100,000)	
Lease issuance, not budgeted for						373,342	
Transfer not budgeted for						51,878	
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources as Report	ted on	the Statement of	of Rev	/enues,			
Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Governr	mental	Funds - Exhibit	IV		\$	68,431,717	

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (NONGAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)

Variance with Final Budget -**Budgeted Amounts** Positive Original Actual (Negative) Final General Government: 318,003 318,003 \$ 299,192 \$ \$ \$ Board of Selectmen 11,820 11,820 10,697 1,123 Board of Finance **Auditors** 54,150 61,610 61,610 Auditors - Special Project 1 Finance Officer 393,707 402,752 378,471 24,281 Tax Assessor 216,876 219,482 198,103 21,379 Tax Collector 187.509 191.035 174.514 16.521 **Board of Assessment Appeals** 125 125 60 65 Insurance Advisory Board 1 1 206,445 209.844 184,331 25.513 Town Clerk Town Counsel 87,961 22,039 110,000 110,000 **Probate Court** 7,508 7,508 7,508 Town Planner 245,532 249,600 246,600 3,000 Total 1,732,866 1,781,781 1,667,858 113,923 Boards and Agencies: Registrars and Electors 74,710 74,710 48,581 26,129 5,350 5,350 4,048 1,302 **Economic Development Commission** Planning and Zoning 30,400 30,400 29,915 485 Design Review Board 1 1 1 4,000 4,000 Zoning Board of Appeals 3,581 419 **Shared Services Commission** 1 1 1 200 275 275 Permanent Building Commission 350 350 350 **Ethics Commission** 5,400 Inland Wetland Agency 5,400 5,383 17 Flood and Erosion Control Board 1 1 1 **Conservation Commission** 3,025 3,025 1,895 1,130 **WPCA** 123,439 123,514 93,678 29,836 Total Public Safety: 163,147 Center Fire Department 233,050 233.050 69,903 70.600 90.483 Crystal Lake Fire Department 90.483 400,000 405.439 405.439 Fire Protection Hydrants **Emergency 911** 51,133 51,148 51,148 Police 1,372,178 1,198,972 1,198,972 Police Special Duty 227,000 227,000 194,699 32,301 Police Drug Abuse Resistance Education 1,500 1,500 1,813 (313)**Animal Control Officer** 107,969 107,969 105.216 2,753 **Emergency Management** 56,567 82,645 82,645 **Building Department** 167,466 173,714 173,714 Volunteer Ambulance 348,070 348,070 334,014 14,056 **Emergency Service Incentive Program** 143,000 143,000 121,151 21,849 Adhoc Emergency Service Committee 1 1 5,000 Preemption 5,000 5,000 **Public Safety Commission** 1 1 200,073 203,730 175,088 Fire Marshall 28,642 174,193 Total 3,383,608 3,271,722 3,097,529

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (NONGAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)

	Budgeted Amounts						Fina	ance with Il Budget -
		Original		Final		Actual	(Negative)	
Public Works:		<u> </u>						<u> </u>
General Town Roads	\$	2,113,143	\$	2,116,601	\$	2,055,451	\$	61,150
New Equipment		10,000		10,000		4,721		5,279
Equipment Maintenance		228,100		228,100		212,107		15,993
Town Garage Maintenance		74,500		74,500		69,504		4,996
Street Signs		11,500		11,500		7,773		3,727
Grounds Maintenance - BOE/Parks		132,732		132,732		108,967		23,765
Town Aid Road - Winter		215,000		215,000		155,675		59,325
Town Aid Road - Materials		275,000		446,008		446,008		-
Sanitary Landfill		576,400		576,400		542,579		33,821
Mun-Solid/Bulky Waste Curb		627,300		676,911		676,911		-
Sanitary Recycling		384,744		391,863		391,863		-
Household Hazardous Waste		15,000		18,451		18,451		-
Street Lighting		87,000		87,000		75,030		11,970
Engineering and Inspections		105,000		112,049		112,049		· -
Total		4,855,419		5,097,115		4,877,089		220,026
Recreation:								
Parks Recreation Equipment		513,984		541,097		484,103		56,994
Crystal Lake Water Monitor		40,000		40,000		40,000		50,994
Total		553,984		581,097		524,103		56,994
rotai		333,304		301,037		324,103		30,994
Library:								
Hall Memorial Library		731,838		731,838		708,416		23,422
Human Services:								
Nutmeg Big Brothers Big Sisters		1,000		1,000		1,000		-
Cornerstone Foundation, Inc.		3,000		3,000		3,000		-
Connecticut Legal Services		2,200		2,200		2,200		-
YWCA/SACS		2,000		2,000		2,000		-
Regional Mental Health Board		1,092		1,092		1,092		-
Kidsafe CT		3,000		3,000		3,000		-
Hockanum Valley Community Council		37,500		37,500		37,500		-
Youth Activity Programs		218,654		218,654		208,780		9,874
Hartford Interval House		3,000		3,000		3,000		-
Human Services		200,618		208,128		193,789		14,339
North Central Health District		76,901		76,901		76,901		-
Municipal Agent		2,000		2,000				2,000
Senior Center		268,713		268,713		236,422		32,291
Total		819,678		827,188		768,684		58,504

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (NONGAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)

		Destruction					Fina	iance with
		Budgeted			- A			Positive
Town Properties:		Original		Final		Actual	(1)	legative)
Town Hall	\$	517,718	\$	517,718	\$	479,771	\$	37,947
Center Cemetery	Ψ	3,700	Ψ	3,700	Ψ	3,700	Ψ	-
Hall Memorial Library Building		120,600		120,600		112,328		8,272
EVAC Building		46,750		53,372		53,372		-
Crystal Lake Fire Building		21,700		30,592		30,592		_
Crystal Fire Building - Main Street		33,100		33,100		32,123		977
Crystal Fire Building - Nutmeg Drive		24,600		24,600		19,756		4,844
Arbor Commons - Human Services		20,700		20,700		18,932		1,768
Arbor Commons - Police		14,386		14,386		13,804		582
Animal Control Facility		2,000		2,000		1,828		172
Senior Center Building		64,500		64,500		50,596		13,904
Pinney House		2,400		3,224		3,224		· -
Old Crystal Lake School House		12,250		12,250		9,533		2,717
Total		884,404		900,742		829,559		71,183
Debt Service:								
Principal Retirement		2,241,320		2,356,151		2,356,151		-
Interest		477,914		482,122		482,122		
Total		2,719,234		2,838,273		2,838,273		-
Other:								
Social Security		513,704		513,704		487,155		26,549
Insurance		2,704,142		2,625,098		2,554,034		71,064
Insurance Reimbursement and Claims		21,225		21,225		16,511		4,714
Service Insurance		86,968		86,968		86,968		-
Contingency Fund		200,000		-		-		-
Capital Reserve Fund		200,000		200,000		-		200,000
AD HOC Prevention Council Developing		10,000		10,000		9,993		7
Erase		3,907		7,102		7,102		-
AD HOC Patriotic Committee		4,200		4,200		3,717		483
AD HOC Beautification Committee		2,000		2,612		2,612		-
AD HOC Trails Committee		8,000		8,142		8,142		-
AD HOC Committee on Diversity and Inclusion		2,560		2,560		917		1,643
Charter Revision Commission		4,100		4,100		-		4,100
Miscellaneous		1,200		1,396		1,396		-
GASB-OPEB		100,000		100,000		100,000		-
Referendum		12,500		15,508		15,508		-
Building Demolition/Eviction		30,000		30,000		10,545		19,455
Salary Adjustment		84,997		8,018		-		8,018
Employee Education Development		7,500		7,500		-		7,500
Town Communications		2,608		2,678		2,678		-
Town Website		20,000		20,000		20,000		-
Grant Applications		500		500		-		500
GIS		6,000		6,000		3,000		3,000
Total		4,026,111		3,677,311		3,330,278		347,033

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (NONGAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)

		Budgeted Original	d Am	ounts Final	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)		
					 		g	
Education	\$	41,588,751	\$	41,588,751	\$ 41,556,763	\$	31,988	
Capital Outlays		2,249,932		2,294,932	1,770,163		524,769	
Total Budgetary Expenditures	\$	63,669,264	\$	63,714,264	\$ 62,062,393	\$	1,651,871	
Budgetary expenditures are different than GAAP expenditures. State of Connecticut on-behalf payments related to the Connectirement Pension System for Town teachers are not budgetate of Connecticut on-behalf payments related to the Connectirement OPEB System for Town teachers are not budgetate of Connecticut grants for Special Education Excess Consultation Excess Consultation Excess Change in designations recorded as expenditures for budgetate Capital reserve OPEB Reserve CRRA Sanitation fund not budgeted for Lease issuance, not budgeted for Airport debt payment receipts not included for GAAP Transfers not budgeted for Encumbrances outstanding at June 30, 2021 paid during cut Encumbrances outstanding at June 30, 2022	necticu dgeted necticu eted osts ar t purpo	ut State Teache ut State Teache e netted for oses:			\$ 5,910,445 139,084 590,228 179,052 (100,000) 41,437 373,342 (100,000) 342,420 37,629 (180,270)			
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses as Reported of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - 6 Exhibit IV					\$ 69,295,760			

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS – VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' LENGTH OF SERVICE AWARD PROGRAM YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		2022	2021	2020	2019
Total LOSAP Liability:					
Service Cost	\$	27,133	\$ 27,489	\$ 23,340	\$ 31,255
Interest on Total Pension Liability		82,727	85,458	84,438	84,051
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience		4,982	(26,343)	(1,974)	13,832
Effect of Assumption Changes or Inputs		49,724	106,446	34,885	(23,954)
Benefit Payments		(86,716)	 (89,049)	 (94,420)	 (100, 133)
Net Change in Total LOSAP Liability		77,850	104,001	46,269	5,051
Total LOSAP Liability - Beginning		2,187,720	 2,083,719	 2,037,450	2,032,399
Total LOSAP Liability - Ending		2,265,570	2,187,720	2,083,719	2,037,450
Plan Fiduciary Net Position:					
Contributions - Employer		-	214,977	-	107,681
Net Investment Income (Loss)		37,231	32,271	34,972	36,735
Benefit Payments		(86,716)	(89,049)	 (94,420)	(100,133)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	'	(49,485)	 158,199	 (59,448)	44,283
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning		1,289,865	1,131,666	1,191,114	1,146,831
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending		1,240,380	 1,289,865	 1,131,666	 1,191,114
Town's Net LOSAP Liability	\$	1,025,190	\$ 897,855	\$ 952,053	\$ 846,336
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as					
a Percentage of Total LOSAP Liability		54.75%	58.96%	54.31%	58.46%
Covered Payroll		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Town Net LOSAP Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Notes:

The Town does not have a trust to pay related benefits for the LOSAP plan.

This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' LENGTH OF SERVICE AWARD PROGRAM LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS*

	 2022	2021 2020		2019 201		2018	2017		2016		2015		2014		2013			
Actuarially Determined Contribution* Contributions in Relation to the	\$ 95,715	\$ 86,968	\$	101,156	\$	107,681	\$	93,306	\$	100,911	\$	96,341	\$	99,463	\$	65,123	\$	68,082
Actuarially Determined Contribution	86,716	 214,977				107,681		93,306		101,000		96,341		90,200		79,200		68,100
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 182,431	\$ (128,009)	\$	101,156	\$		\$		\$	(89)	\$		\$	9,263	\$	(14,077)	\$	(18)
Covered Payroll	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A

Notes to Schedule:

Valuation date: August 1, 2021
Measurement date: July 31, 2021

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated based on actuarial valuation as of August 1 of the beginning of each fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Unit credit

Amortization method 10 and 30 years

Single equivalent amortization period 10 year/30 year

Asset valuation method Smoothed fair value

Inflation 3.0%

Investment rate of return 3.57%, net of investment related expense

Mortality Table RP2000 - Combined Unisex

^{*} Contribution amounts for fiscal year ending June 30, 2014 and prior are Annual Required Contribution (ARC) under GASB 27.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' LENGTH OF SERVICE AWARD PROGRAM LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Annual Money-Weighted Rate of Return, Net of Investment Expense	3.82 %	3.79 %	3.82 %	3.93 %	4.22 %	3.59 %	3.82 %	3.57 %

^{*} This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY CONNECTICUT MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Town's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.71 %	0.81 %	0.82 %	0.92 %	1.32 %	1.16 %	0.86 %	0.90 %
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 5,016,210	\$ 8,987,144	\$ 8,425,498	\$ 8,814,000	\$ 3,265,400	\$ 3,877,319	\$ 2,853,323	\$ 2,143,846
Town's Covered Payroll	\$ 5,736,463	\$ 6,770,657	\$ 6,487,231	\$ 5,641,060	\$ 4,702,434	\$ 4,624,684	\$ 4,624,684	\$ 4,434,633
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	114.36%	132.74 %	129.88 %	156.25 %	69.44 %	83.84 %	61.70 %	48.34 %
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	82.59 %	71.18 %	72.69 %	73.60 %	91.68 %	88.29 %	92.72 %	90.48 %

Notes: This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. The measurement date is one year earlier than the employer's reporting date.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS CONNECTICUT MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Actuarially Determined Contribution* Contributions in Relation to the	\$ 952,257	\$ 811,260	\$ 809,991	\$ 692,362	\$ 662,260	\$ 535,138	\$ 587,703	\$ 526,289	\$ 531,269	\$ 512,950
Actuarily Determined Contribution	952,257	811,260	809,991	692,362	662,260	535,138	587,703	526,289	531,269	512,950
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 1,904,514	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered Payroll	\$ 5,986,905	\$ 5,736,463	\$ 6,770,657	\$ 6,487,231	\$ 5,641,060	\$ 4,702,434	\$ 4,624,684	\$ 4,624,684	\$ 4,434,633	\$ 4,281,720
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	15.91 %	14.14 %	11.96 %	10.67 %	11.74 %	11.38 %	12.71 %	11.38 %	11.98 %	11.98 %

Notes to Schedule:

Valuation date: June 30, 2021 Measurement date: June 30, 2021

The actuarially determined contributions are calculated as of June 30, each biennium for the fiscal years ending two and three years after the valuation date.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Entry age

Amortization method Level dollar, closed

Single equivalent amortization period 20 years

Asset valuation method 5 years smoothed fair value

Inflation 2.50%

Salary increases 3.50% - 10.00%, including inflation Investment rate of return 7%, net of investment related expense

Changes in assumptions In 2019, the latest experience study for the System updated most of the actuarial assumptions

utilized in the June 30, 2020 valuation to include: rates of inflation, real investment return mortality, withdrawal, disability, retirement and salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience. These assumptions were recommended as part of the Experience Study

for the System for the five year period ended June 30, 2017.

^{*} Contribution amounts for fiscal year ending June 30, 2014 and prior are Annual Required Contribution (ARC) under GASB 27.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT PLAN LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS*

	_	2022	2021	 2020	 2019	 2018	 2017	 2016	 2015
Town's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability		- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$	-	\$ -						
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Attributed to the Town		70,585,999	89,122,783	78,949,572	60,875,000	59,744,000	63,060,000	48,421,000	44,756,000
Total	\$	70,585,999	\$ 89,122,783	\$ 78,949,572	\$ 60,875,000	\$ 59,744,000	\$ 63,060,000	\$ 48,421,000	\$ 44,756,000
Town's Covered Payroll	\$	21,561,516	\$ 20,684,364	\$ 20,202,945	\$ 18,831,000	\$ 18,122,000	\$ 17,669,000	\$ 17,616,000	\$ 17,176,000
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll		- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability		60.77 %	49.24 %	52.00 %	57.69 %	55.93 %	52.26 %	59.50 %	61.51 %

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in benefit terms None

Changes of assumptions None

Actuarial cost method Entry age

Amortization method Level percent of pay, closed, grading to a level dollar amortization method for the June 30, 2024 valuation

Single equivalent amortization period 30 years

Asset valuation method 4-year smoothed fair value

Inflation 2.50%

Salary increase 3.25%-6.50%, including inflation

Investment rate of return 6.90%, net of investment related expense

Notes

- This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

- The measurement date is one year earlier than the employer's reporting date.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS*

		2022		2021		2020		2019	2018
Total OPEB Liability:									
Service Cost	\$	156,290	\$	150,622	\$	108,160	\$	96,754	\$ 134,486
Interest		140,866		142,646		186,939		194,158	170,578
Changes of Benefit Terms		-		-		-		(1,791)	-
Differences in Expected and Actual Experience		-		(45,467)		-		-	-
Changes of Assumptions and Other Inputs		(1,186,653)		(22,665)		1,158,435		849,238	(192,419)
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of									
Member Contributions		(295,643)		(267,879)		(260,508)		(244,996)	(543,651)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability		(1,185,140)		(42,743)		1,193,026		893,363	(431,006)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning		6,512,352		6,555,095		5,362,069		4,468,706	4,899,712
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$	5,327,212	\$	6,512,352	\$	6,555,095	\$	5,362,069	\$ 4,468,706
				_		_		_	
Covered-Employee Payroll	\$	30,600,591	\$	29,854,235	\$	26,874,892	\$	26,219,407	N/A
, ,	•	,,	,	-, ,	•	-,- ,	,	-, -, -	
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of									
Covered-Employee Payroll		17.41 %		21.81 %		24.39 %		20.45 %	N/A
Notes to Schedule:									

Changes of Assumptions None

^{*} This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY **CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT PLAN LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS***

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Town's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Attributed to the Town	7,690,215	13,292,666	12,312,630	12,169,000	15,377,000
Total	\$ 7,690,215	\$ 13,292,666	\$ 12,312,630	\$ 12,169,000	\$ 15,377,000
Town's Covered Payroll	\$ 21,561,516	\$ 20,684,364	\$ 20,202,945	\$ 18,831,000	\$ 18,122,000
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	6.11 %	2.50 %	2.08 %	1.49 %	1.79 %
Notes to Schedule:					

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in benefit terms

Changes of assumptions

Based on the procedure described in GASB 75, the discount rate used to measure plan obligations for financial accounting purposes as of June 30, 2021 was updated to equal the Municipal Bond Index Rate as of June 30, 2021;

Expected annual per capita claims costs were updated to better reflect anticipated medical and prescription drug claim experience based on scheduled premium increases through calendar year 2024

Actuarial cost method Amortization method

Remaining amortization period

Asset valuation method

Investment rate of return

Price inflation

Entry age

Level percent of payroll over an open period

30 years

Fair value of assets

3.00%, net of investment related expense including price inflation

Notes:

- This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.
- The measurement date is one year earlier than the employer's reporting date.

COMBINING AND INDIVIDUAL FUND STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund is the principal operating fund of the Town. It is used to account for activities traditionally associated with government that are not required to be accounting for in another fund.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING BALANCE SHEET GENERAL FUND JUNE 30, 2022

	General	RRA nitation	Un	expended Fund	EI	iminations	Total General Fund
ASSETS							
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 16,996,047	\$ 9,998	\$	_	\$	_	\$ 17,006,045
Receivables, Net	680,409	· -		_		_	680,409
Due from Other Funds	2,155,436			150,000		(150,000)	2,155,436
Total Assets	\$ 19,831,892	\$ 9,998	\$	150,000	\$	(150,000)	\$ 19,841,890
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES							
LIABILITIES							
Accounts Payable and Accrued							
Liabilities	\$ 603,536	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 603,536
Due to Other Funds	4,638,457	 -		-		(150,000)	4,488,457
Total Liabilities	5,241,993	-		-		(150,000)	5,091,993
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES							
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	467,408	 					467,408
FUND BALANCES							
Committed	8,728,303	9,998		150,000		-	8,888,301
Assigned	1,765,712	-		-			1,765,712
Unassigned	3,628,476	 					3,628,476
Total Fund Balances	14,122,491	 9,998		150,000			14,282,489
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of							
Resources, and Fund Balances	\$ 19,831,892	\$ 9,998	\$	150,000	\$	(150,000)	\$ 19,841,890

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

REVENUES CRRA Senitation Unexpended Fund General Fund Property Taxes, Interest, and Lien Fees Intergovernmental Revenues \$48,203,657 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$48,203,657 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$					Total
Property Taxes, Interest, and Lien Fees			CRRA	Unexpended	General
Property Taxes, Interest, and Lien Fees		General	Sanitation	Fund	Fund
Intergovernmental Revenues					
Charges for Services Investment Income 1,797,216 - 1,797,216 1 7,185 48 - 67,183 Offer 351,574 - - 351,574 - - 351,574 - - 351,574 - - 351,574 - - 351,574 - - 351,574 - - 68,006,497 - 68,006,497 - 68,006,497 - 68,006,497 - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - 68,006,497 - - - 68,006,497 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -<			\$ -	\$ -	\$ 48,203,657
Investment Income 67,135 48 - 67,183 Other 331,574 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351,574 - 351		17,586,867	-	-	17,586,867
Other Total Revenues 351,574 (8,006,449) - 351,574 (8,006,497) EXPENDITURES Current: General Government 1,665,855 (9,278) - 1,665,855 (9,278) Boards and Agencies 90,278 (9,278) - 90,278 (9,278) Public Safety 3,084,454 (9,274) - 3,084,454 (9,274) Public Works 4,811,289 (41,437) - 4,852,726 (47,792) Recreation 504,709 (1,286) - 704,816 (1,287) Human Services 710,084 (1,287) - 704,816 (1,287) Town Properties 839,021 (1,287) - 839,021 (1,287) Education 48,496,520 (1,287) - 48,496,520 (1,287) Other 3,244,047 (1,287) - 3,244,047 (1,287) Debt Service: Principal Payments 2,256,151 (1,287) - 2,256,151 (1,287) Principal Payments 2,256,151 (1,287) - 2,256,151 (1,287) - 2,322,557 (1,287) Total Expenditures 69,211,903 (1,287) 41,437 (1,287) - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (USES)	•	, ,	-	-	, ,
Total Revenues	Investment Income		48	-	
EXPENDITURES Current: General Government	Other				
Current: General Government General Government General Government Boards and Agencies Boards and Agencies 90,278	Total Revenues	68,006,449	48	-	68,006,497
General Government	EXPENDITURES				
Boards and Agencies 90,278 -	Current:				
Public Safety 3,084,454 - - 3,084,454 Public Works 4,811,289 41,437 - 4,852,726 Recreation 504,709 - - 504,709 Library 704,816 - - 704,816 Human Services 710,084 - - 710,084 Town Properties 839,021 - - 839,021 Education 48,496,520 - - 48,496,520 Other 3,244,047 - - 3,244,047 Debt Service: - - - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	General Government	1,665,855	-	-	1,665,855
Public Works 4,811,289 41,437 - 4,852,726 Recreation 504,709 - - 504,709 Library 704,816 - - 704,816 Human Services 7710,084 - - 710,084 Town Properties 839,021 - - 839,021 Education 48,496,520 - - 48,496,520 Other 3,244,047 - - 3,244,047 Debt Service: Principal Payments 2,256,151 - - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) - - 373,342 - -<	Boards and Agencies	90,278	-	-	90,278
Recreation	Public Safety	3,084,454	-	-	3,084,454
Library 704,816 - 704,816 - 704,816 Human Services 710,084 - 710,084 Town Properties 839,021 - 839,021 Education 48,496,520 - 48,496,520 Other 3,244,047 - 3,244,047 - 3,244,047 Debt Service: Principal Payments 2,256,151 - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - 2,3322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - 42,420 Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	Public Works	4,811,289	41,437	-	4,852,726
Human Services	Recreation	504,709	-	-	504,709
Town Properties 839,021 - 839,021 Education 48,496,520 - 48,496,520 Other 3,244,047 - - 3,244,047 Debt Service: Principal Payments 2,256,151 - - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389)	Library	704,816	-	-	704,816
Education Other 48,496,520 - - 48,496,520 Other 3,244,047 - - 3,244,047 Debt Service: Principal Payments 2,256,151 - - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - - - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	Human Services	710,084	-	-	710,084
Other 3,244,047 - - 3,244,047 Debt Service: Principal Payments 2,256,151 - - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	Town Properties	839,021	-	-	839,021
Debt Service: Principal Payments 2,256,151 - - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	Education	48,496,520	-	-	48,496,520
Principal Payments 2,256,151 - 2,256,151 Interest and Fiscal Charges 482,122 - - 482,122 Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	Other	3,244,047	-	-	3,244,047
Interest and Fiscal Charges	Debt Service:				
Capital Outlay 2,322,557 - - 2,322,557 Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	Principal Payments	2,256,151	-	-	2,256,151
Total Expenditures 69,211,903 41,437 - 69,253,340 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	Interest and Fiscal Charges	482,122	-	-	482,122
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds Transfers in from Other Funds Transfers out to Other Funds Total Other Financing Sources NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) - 373,342 - 373,342 - 373,342 - 51,878 - 51,878 - (42,420) - (42,420) - 382,800 - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043)	Capital Outlay	2,322,557	-	-	2,322,557
REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	Total Expenditures	69,211,903	41,437		69,253,340
REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES (1,205,454) (41,389) - (1,246,843) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF				
(USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532		(1,205,454)	(41,389)	-	(1,246,843)
(USES) Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Lease Proceeds 373,342 - - 373,342 Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532					
Transfers in from Other Funds 51,878 - - 51,878 Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532	` '	373 342	_	_	373 342
Transfers out to Other Funds (42,420) - - (42,420) Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532		,	_	_	,
Total Other Financing Sources 382,800 - - 382,800 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES (822,654) (41,389) - (864,043) Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532		,	_	_	,
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 14,945,145 51,387 150,000 15,146,532					
	NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(822,654)	(41,389)	-	(864,043)
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR \$ 14,122,491 \$ 9,998 \$ 150,000 \$ 14,282,489	Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	14,945,145	51,387	150,000	15,146,532
	FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR	\$ 14,122,491	\$ 9,998	\$ 150,000	\$ 14,282,489

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The nature and purpose of each Special Revenue Fund is as follows:

Fund	Funding Source	Function
Small Cities Program Income	Grants	General government
Education Programs	Grants and charges for services	Education
District and Student Activities	Charges for services	Education
Education	Grants	Education
Education Grants Fund	Grants	Education
Central Office Flex Spending	Charges for services	Education
Ambulance Fee Program	Charges for services	Public safety
Youth Service Bureau	Grants	Human services
HUD Small Cities Housing Rehab	Grants	Human services
Historic Document Preservation	Grants	General government
Town Land Preservation	Charges for services	General government
DOT Elderly and Disabled	Grants	Human services
Land Use Fees	Local funding	General government
Open Space	Local funding	General government
Small Cities Regular Rehab 16	Grants	General government
Small Cities Regular Rehab 17	Grants	General government
Veteran	Local funding	Human services
Robert Tedford	Local funding	Human services
Food Bank	Local funding	Human services
Fuel Bank	Local funding	Human services
Hall Memorial Library	Local funding	Library
Municipal Land Trust	Private donations	General government
John T. McKnight	Private donations	Library
Hall Memorial Library	Private donations	Library
Senior Donation	Private donations	Human services
Senior Center Activity	Private donations	Human services
Hall Memorial Endowment	Private donations	Library
Hall Memorial Myrtle Eddy	Private donations	Library
Hall Memorial Moriarty	Private donations	Library
Ellington Senior Center Building	Private donations	Human services

CAPITAL PROJECT FUNDS

Capital Project Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than special revenue or expendable trusts) that are restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The nature and purpose of each Capital Project Fund is as follows:

Fund	Funding Source	Function
Windsorville Road Improvement	Capital	General government
Crystal Lake School Addition/Renovation	Capital	Education
Town Sidewalk	Capital	General government
Windermere Road Improvements	Capital	General government
Department of Public Works Maintenance	Capital	General government
Senior Center Building	Capital	General government
Windermere School Alterations	Capital	Education
Oakridge Dairy Farmland Preservation	Capital	General government
Athletic Lighting Project	Capital	General government
Windermere School Addition/Renovation	Capital	Education

Permanent Funds

Permanent funds are used to report resources that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, not principal, may be used for purposes as categorized by the fund title. They account for the funds endowed to the Town to benefit various purposes.

								Special R	levenu	e Funds						
100570		Small Cities Program come Fund		Education Programs Fund		District and Student Activities		Education Special Revenue Fund	E	Education Grants Fund		Central Office Flex Spending		mbulance ee Program Fund	Se B	outh ervice ureau und
ASSETS																
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$	34,617 -	\$	363,419 -	\$	292,601	\$	-	\$	524,275 -	\$	37,154 -	\$	386,388	\$	-
Receivables Due from Other Funds		2,668,621 340,272		25,090 990,934		-		26,823 209,080		20,013		-		141,449 95,101		-
Total Assets	\$	3,043,510	\$	1,379,443	\$	292,601	\$	235,903	\$	544,288	\$	37,154	\$	622,938	\$	-
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES																
Liabilities: Accounts Payable	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
Due to Other Funds Unearned Revenue	Ψ	-	Ψ	- 7,433	Ÿ	-	Ψ	-	Ψ	473,799 70,489	Ψ	-	Ÿ	-	Ψ	-
Total Liabilities		-		7,433						544,288		-		-		
Deferred Inflows of Resources:																
Unavailable Revenue - Grants Total Deferred Inflows of Resources				-		-		-						-		
Fund Balances:																
Nonspendable Restricted		3,043,510		-		-		235,903		-		- 37,154		-		-
Committed Unassigned		-		1,372,010		292,601		-		-		-		622,938		-
Total Fund Balances		3,043,510		1,372,010		292,601		235,903		-		37,154		622,938		
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$	3,043,510	\$	1,379,443	\$	292,601	\$	235,903	\$	544,288	\$	37,154	\$	622,938	\$	

					S	pecial Re	evenue Fur	nds			
ASSETS	i	UD Small Cities Housing Rehab gram Fund	Do	Historic ocument eservation Fund	own Land eservation Fund	Elde Dis	OOT erly and sabled Fund	L	and Use Fees Fund	Open Space Fund	nall Cities Regular Rehab 16 Fund
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$	105,196 -	\$	115,595 -	\$ 56,190 -	\$	-	\$	48,212 -	\$ 750,107 -	\$ -
Receivables		-		-	-		-		-	-	184,346
Due from Other Funds				477	 8,805		-			 	
Total Assets	\$	105,196	\$	116,072	\$ 64,995	\$	-	\$	48,212	\$ 750,107	\$ 184,346
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES											
Liabilities:											
Accounts Payable	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 14,926	\$	-	\$	142	\$ -	\$ -
Due to Other Funds		30,398		-	-		-		20,043	-	83,926
Unearned Revenue		_			 		-		-	203,597	_
Total Liabilities		30,398		-	14,926		-		20,185	203,597	83,926
Deferred Inflows of Resources:											
Unavailable Revenue - Grants		-		-			-			-	 -
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		-		-	-		-		-	-	-
Fund Balances:											
Nonspendable		-		-	-		-		-	-	-
Restricted		74,798		-	-		-		-	-	100,420
Committed		-		116,072	50,069		-		28,027	546,510	-
Unassigned					 _		-			 -	
Total Fund Balances		74,798		116,072	 50,069		-		28,027	 546,510	 100,420
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows											
of Resources and Fund Balances	\$	105,196	\$	116,072	\$ 64,995	\$	-	\$	48,212	\$ 750,107	\$ 184,346

						Special R	leven	ue Funds					
ASSETS	nall Cities Regular Rehab 17 Fund	/eteran Fund		Robert Tedford Fund	Food Bank Fund		Fuel Bank Fund		Hall Memorial Library	Municipal Land Trust Fund		lohn T. cKnight Fund	
		_		_									
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	20,593	\$ 27,245
Receivables	109,013		-		-	-		-		-		-	-
Due from Other Funds	109,013		6,503		4,399	- 21,271		1,759		40,000		-	-
Total Assets	\$ 109,013	\$	6,503	\$	4,399	\$ 21,271	\$	1,759	\$	40,000	\$	20,593	\$ 27,245
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES	 <u> </u>		·		· · ·	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		,		· · ·		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	<u>, </u>
Liabilities:													
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -
Due to Other Funds	111,637		-		-	-		-		-		-	-
Unearned Revenue	 -				-	-		-		-		-	
Total Liabilities	111,637		-		-	-		-		-		-	-
Deferred Inflows of Resources:													
Unavailable Revenue - Grants	 -		-		-	 _				_		-	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-		-		-	-		-		-		-	-
Fund Balances:													
Nonspendable	-		-		-	-		-		-		-	-
Restricted	-		-		-	-		-		-		-	
Committed	(0.004)		6,503		4,399	21,271		1,759		40,000		20,593	27,245
Unassigned Total Fund Balances	 (2,624)		6,503		4,399	 21,271		1,759		40,000		20,593	27,245
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows	 							· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 109,013	\$	6,503	\$	4,399	\$ 21,271	\$	1,759	\$	40,000	\$	20,593	\$ 27,245

				(Special	Revenue Fund	s					
400570	 Hall Memorial Library Fund	Senior Center Donation Fund		Senior Center Activity Fund		Hall Memorial ndowment Fund	Му	Hall emorial rtle Eddy Fund	Hall Memorial Moriarty Fund		(llington Senior Center Building
ASSETS												
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Receivables	\$ 179,802 - -	\$	- -	\$ 55,084 - -	\$	13,827 226,302 -	\$	462 7,563 -	\$	924 15,127 -	\$	1,924 - -
Due from Other Funds	 		-	-				751		1,508		-
Total Assets	\$ 179,802	\$		\$ 55,084	\$	240,129	\$	8,776	\$	17,559	\$	1,924
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES												
Liabilities:												
Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$	30,287	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Unearned Revenue Total Liabilities	 -		-	 		30,287						-
Deferred Inflows of Resources:												
Unavailable Revenue - Grants Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	 -			 -		-		-		-		
Fund Balances: Nonspendable	_		-	-		-		_		-		-
Restricted Committed	179,802		-	- 55,084		209,842		- 8,776		- 17,559		- 1,924
Unassigned Total Fund Balances	 179,802	-	-	 55,084		209,842		8,776		17,559		1,924
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows	 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			·		·		·		· · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 179,802	\$	-	\$ 55,084	\$	240,129	\$	8,776	\$	17,559	\$	1,924

						(Capital Pro	oject Fu	unds						
ASSETS	Windsorvil Road Improveme Fund	;	Crystal Lake School Addition Renovation Fund		Town Sidewalk Fund	Windermere Road Improvements Fund		Department of Public Works Maintenance Fund		Senior Center Building Fund		Windermere School Alterations Fund		Da Pre	Pakridge airy Farm Land eservation Fund
	Φ.	đ		•	4.004	Φ		•	200 454	Φ.		Φ.		Φ.	
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$	- \$		\$	4,661	\$	-	\$	209,154	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Receivables		-	210,612		-		-		_		-		85,408		-
Due from Other Funds			49,121		-						-		164,163		98,121
Total Assets	\$	- 9	259,733	\$	4,661	\$		\$	209,154	\$	-	\$	249,571	\$	98,121
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES															
Liabilities:															
Accounts Payable	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Due to Other Funds		-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Unearned Revenue Total Liabilities		- -	-				-				-		-		
Deferred Inflows of Resources:															
Unavailable Revenue - Grants		-	210,612		-		-		-		-		85,408		-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources			210,612		-		-	•	-		-		85,408		-
Fund Balances:															
Nonspendable		-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Restricted Committed		-	49,121		4,661		-		- 209,154		-		- 164,163		- 98,121
Unassigned		-	-		4,001		-		203,134		-		-		-
Total Fund Balances			49,121		4,661		-		209,154		-		164,163		98,121
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$	- 3	259,733	\$	4,661	\$		\$	209,154	\$	-	\$	249,571	\$	98,121

	Capital Pro	oject Funds	Permanent Funds									
ASSETS	Athletic Lighting Project Fund ASSETS		Marshall E. Charter Fund	Kimball Memorial Fund	John T. McKnight Maintenance Fund	Eugene K. Mosley Fund	Arthur Hyde Fund					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 148,227	\$ 22,907	\$ 4,592	\$ 107	\$ 213					
Investments Receivables	- -	-	495,104	113,211	22,690	\$ 10 <i>1</i>	φ 213 -					
Due from Other Funds	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	9,536	2,181	437							
Total Assets	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 652,867	\$ 138,299	\$ 27,719	\$ 107	\$ 213					
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES												
Liabilities:												
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7	\$ 13					
Due to Other Funds	9,546	9,350	-	-	-	-	-					
Unearned Revenue						<u> </u>						
Total Liabilities	9,546	9,350	-	-	-	1	13					
Deferred Inflows of Resources:												
Unavailable Revenue - Grants												
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Fund Balances:												
Nonspendable	-	-	29,697	5,000	1,000	100	200					
Restricted	-	-	623,170	133,299	26,719	-	-					
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Unassigned	(9,546)	(9,350)			-							
Total Fund Balances	(9,546)	(9,350)	652,867	138,299	27,719	100	200					
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 652,867	\$ 138,299	\$ 27,719	\$ 107	\$ 213					

	Permanent Funds								
ASSETS	Sarah H. McKinney Fund		Mary Wadsworth Gardner Fund		Hall Memorial Library Fund		Wiley Fund		Total
ASSETS									
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Receivables Due from Other Funds	\$	534 - -	\$	14,424 83,318 - 1,502	\$	47,999 237,228 - 4,569	\$	1,068 - - -	\$ 3,467,501 1,200,543 3,471,375 2,050,490
Total Assets	\$	534	\$	99,244	\$	289,796	\$	1,068	\$ 10,189,909
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES									
Liabilities:									
Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds	\$	34	\$	-	\$	-	\$	68	\$ 15,190 768,986
Unearned Revenue		_		_		_		_	281,519
Total Liabilities	-	34		_		_		68	 1,065,695
Deferred Inflows of Resources:									
Unavailable Revenue - Grants				-		-			 296,020
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		-		-		-		-	296,020
Fund Balances:									
Nonspendable		500		5,000		10,000		1,000	52,497
Restricted Committed		-		94,244		279,796		-	4,698,134
Unassigned		-		-		-		-	4,099,083 (21,520)
Total Fund Balances		500		99,244		289,796		1,000	8,828,194
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows									
of Resources and Fund Balances	\$	534	\$	99,244	\$	289,796	\$	1,068	\$ 10,189,909

		Special Revenue Funds														
	<u>Ir</u>	Small Cities Education Program Programs Income Fund Fund		Programs	District and Student Activities		Education Special Revenue Fund		Education Grants Fund			Central Office Flex Spending		mbulance e Program Fund		Youth Service Bureau Fund
REVENUES																
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$	-	\$	714,012	\$	-	\$	41,930	\$	1,220,268	\$	-	\$	-	\$	22,879
Other Local Revenues:																
Charges for Services		-		462,852		438,458		922,413		-		118,809		494,295		-
Investment earnings (loss)		101		-		-		-		-		-		738		-
Other Revenue		-		32,945	_	-		-		-		-		-		-
Total Revenues		101		1,209,809		438,458		964,343		1,220,268		118,809		495,033		22,879
EXPENDITURES																
General Government		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Public Safety		-		-		-		-		-		-		230,736		-
Library		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Human Services		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		22,879
Education		-		1,005,649		531,635		1,024,506		1,220,268		103,213		-		-
Capital Outlay		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Total Expenditures		-		1,005,649		531,635		1,024,506		1,220,268		103,213		230,736		22,879
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES		101		204,160		(93,177)		(60,163)		-		15,596		264,297		-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers In Transfers Out		-		-		-		-		-		-		42,420		-
Net Change in Fund Balance		101		204,160		(93,177)		(60,163)		-		15,596		306,717		_
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year		3,043,409		1,167,850		385,778		296,066		_		21,558		316,221		_
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	3.043.510	\$	1.372.010	\$	292.601	\$	235.903	\$		\$	37.154	\$	622.938	\$	

						S	pecial	Revenue Fund	ls			
	HUD Small Cities Housing Rehab Program Fund		Historic Document Preservation Fund		Town Land Preservation Fund		DOT Elderly and Disabled Fund		ı	and Use Fees Fund	Open Space Fund	nall Cities Regular tehab 16 Fund
REVENUES												
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$	-	\$	13,268	\$	470	\$	27,023	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Other Local Revenues:												
Charges for Services		-		-		274,789		-		-	-	-
Investment earnings (loss)		307		492		151		-		140	2,050	-
Other Revenue										11,589	 18,823	_
Total Revenues		307		13,760		275,410		27,023		11,729	 20,873	-
EXPENDITURES												
General Government		-		-		226,228		-		30,182	-	-
Public Safety		-		-		-		-		-	-	-
Library		-		-		-		-		-	-	-
Human Services		2,559		1,224		-		27,023		-	-	-
Education		-		-		-		-		-	-	-
Capital Outlay		-		-		-		-		-	-	-
Total Expenditures		2,559		1,224		226,228		27,023		30,182	-	-
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES		(2,252)		12,536		49,182		-		(18,453)	20,873	-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers In		_		_		_				_	_	
Transfers Out				<u>-</u>		<u> </u>				<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance		(2,252)		12,536		49,182		-		(18,453)	20,873	-
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year		77,050		103,536		887		_		46,480	525,637	100,420
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	74,798	\$	116,072	\$	50,069	\$	_	\$	28,027	\$ 546,510	\$ 100,420

	Special Revenue Funds														
	Re Re	all Cities egular hab 17 -und	Veteran Fund		Robert Tedford Fund		Food Bank Fund	I	Fuel Bank Fund		Hall ⁄lemorial Library	Lar	unicipal nd Trust Fund	M	John T. lcKnight Fund
REVENUES															
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Other Local Revenues:															
Charges for Services		-	-		-		-		-		-		- 58		- 76
Investment earnings (loss) Other Revenue		-	-		1,530		- 25,178		1,000		-		30		-
Total Revenues					1,530		25,178	1	1,000				58		76
EXPENDITURES															
General Government		-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Public Safety		-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Library		-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Human Services		-	601		-		16,248		556		-		-		-
Education		-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Capital Outlay			601		-		40.040		556						
Total Expenditures			601				16,248		556						
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES		-	(601)	1,530		8,930		444		-		58		76
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers In		-	-		-		_		_		_		_		_
Transfers Out				_	-						-				
Net Change in Fund Balance		-	(601)	1,530		8,930		444		-		58		76
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year		(2,624)	7,104		2,869		12,341		1,315		40,000		20,535		27,169
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	(2,624)	\$ 6,503	\$	4,399	\$	21,271	\$	1,759	\$	40,000	\$	20,593	\$	27,245

				S	pecia	I Revenue Fund	s			
	Hall Iemorial Library Fund	[Senior Center Donation Fund	 Senior Center Activity Fund		Hall Memorial Endowment Fund		Hall Iemorial rtle Eddy Fund	Hall Memorial Moriarty Fund	Ellington Senior Center Building
REVENUES										
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Other Local Revenues:										
Charges for Services	46,999		-	52,821		-		-	-	-
Investment earnings (loss)	49		-	19		(49,072)		(1,640)	(3,280)	34
Other Revenue	 13,607			-		13,983		467	935	
Total Revenues	60,655		-	52,840		(35,089)		(1,173)	(2,345)	34
EXPENDITURES										
General Government	-		-	-		-		-	-	-
Public Safety	-		-	-		-		-	-	-
Library	20,710		-	-		69,398		99	192	-
Human Services	-		1	34,961		-		-	-	-
Education	-		-	-		-		-	-	-
Capital Outlay	-		-	-		-		-	-	-
Total Expenditures	20,710		1	34,961		69,398		99	192	-
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES										
OVER EXPENDITURES	39,945		(1)	17,879		(104,487)		(1,272)	(2,537)	34
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)										
Transfers In	-		-	-		-		-	-	-
Transfers Out	 _		-	-				-	-	 -
Net Change in Fund Balance	39,945		(1)	17,879		(104,487)		(1,272)	(2,537)	34
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	139,857		1	37,205		314,329		10,048	20,096	1,890
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 179,802	\$		\$ 55,084	\$	209,842	\$	8,776	\$ 17,559	\$ 1,924

					Capital P	roject Fun	ıds						
	Windsorv Road Improvem Fund		Crystal Lake School Addition Renovation Fund	Town Sidewalk Fund	Windemere Road Improvements Fund	Publ Mair	rtment of ic Works ntenance Fund	E	Senior Center Building Fund	Alt	ndemere School erations Fund	Da Pre:	akridge iry Farm Land servation Fund
REVENUES													
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	224,322	\$	-
Other Local Revenues:													
Charges for Services		-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Investment earnings (loss)		51	-	13	36		586		-		-		-
Other Revenue		-		 					-		-		-
Total Revenues		51	-	13	36		586		-		224,322		-
EXPENDITURES													
General Government		-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Public Safety		-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Library		-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Human Services		-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Education		-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Capital Outlay			-	 	_						-		42,700
Total Expenditures				 -					-				42,700
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES													
OVER EXPENDITURES		51	-	13	36		586		-		224,322		(42,700)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)													
Transfers In		-	-	-	-		_		_		_		_
Transfers Out	(27	7,400)	_	 -	(19,558))			(4,920)				
Net Change in Fund Balance	(27	7,349)	-	13	(19,522))	586		(4,920)		224,322		(42,700)
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	27	7,349	49,121	 4,648	19,522		208,568		4,920		(60,159)		140,821
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$		\$ 49,121	\$ 4,661	\$ -	\$	209,154	\$		\$	164,163	\$	98,121

		Capital Pro	ject Fur	nds	Permanent Funds									
	Lightin	hletic ig Project und	Windermere School/Addition Renovation Fund		Marshall E. Charter Fund		Kimball Memorial Fund		M Mai	ohn T. cKnight ntenance Fund	Eugene l Mosley Fund		Н	rthur lyde und
REVENUES														
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Other Local Revenues:														
Charges for Services		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Investment earnings (loss)		-		-		(107,045)		(24,508)		(4,912)		-		1
Other Revenue		-		-		30,592		6,995		1,402		-		-
Total Revenues		-		-		(76,453)		(17,513)		(3,510)		-		1
EXPENDITURES														
General Government		-		-		6,284		1,436		287		-		1
Public Safety		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Library		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Human Services		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Education		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Capital Outlay		9,546		9,350				-				-		-
Total Expenditures		9,546		9,350		6,284		1,436		287		-		1
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES		(9,546)		(9,350)		(82,737)		(18,949)		(3,797)		-		-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers In		-		_		-		-		_		_		_
Transfers Out		-				-		-						
Net Change in Fund Balance		(9,546)		(9,350)		(82,737)		(18,949)		(3,797)		-		-
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year				_		735,604		157,248		31,516		100		200
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	(9,546)	\$	(9,350)	\$	652,867	\$	138,299	\$	27,719	\$	100	\$	200

	Permanent Funds								
	McK	Sarah H. McKinney Fund		Mary adsworth Sardner Fund	Hall Memor Librar Fund	rial 'y		/iley iund	Total
REVENUES									
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 2,264,172
Other Local Revenues:									
Charges for Services		-		-		-		-	2,811,436
Investment earnings (loss)		2		(18,042)	(5	51,354)		3	(254,946)
Other Revenue		-		5,148	1	14,658			 178,852
Total Revenues		2		(12,894)	(3	36,696)		3	 4,999,514
EXPENDITURES									
General Government		2		1,161		-		3	265,584
Public Safety		-		-		-		-	230,736
Library		-		-		3,013		-	93,412
Human Services		-		-		-		-	106,052
Education		-		-		-		-	3,885,271
Capital Outlay		-		-		-		-	61,596
Total Expenditures		2		1,161		3,013		3	4,642,651
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES									
OVER EXPENDITURES		-		(14,055)	(3	39,709)		-	356,863
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									
Transfers In		-		-		-		-	42,420
Transfers Out		_		-		-			 (51,878)
Net Change in Fund Balance		-		(14,055)	(3	39,709)		-	347,405
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year		500		113,299	32	29,505		1,000	8,480,789
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	500	\$	99,244	\$ 28	39,796	\$	1,000	\$ 8,828,194

NONMAJOR ENTERPRISE FUNDS

ENTERPRISE FUNDS

Enterprise funds are used for the operations that are financed and operated primarily through user fees.

Solid Waste Collection Fund – Accounts for the revenues and related expenses for the collection of solid waste.

Watermains Tripp and Middle Roads Fund – Accounts for the assessment revenues and related expenses for the extension of water mains on Tripp and Middle Road. The installation was necessitated by the discovery of EDB tainted wells in the area in 1985. Local ordinance 180-1 and 180-2, as well as State Statute 7-137 (c) (d), allow the Board of Selectmen to levy water main assessments to recover the cost of the installation.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION NONMAJOR ENTERPRISE FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

			Wa	atermains	
	So	lid Waste	Т	ripp and	
	С	ollection	Mid	dle Roads	
		Fund		Fund	Total
ASSETS					
Current Assets:					
Accounts Receivable, Net	\$	2,759	\$	-	\$ 2,759
Due from Other Funds		202,055			202,055
Total Current Assets		204,814		-	 204,814
Noncurrent Assets:					
Assessments Receivable				38,183	38,183
Total Assets		204,814		38,183	242,997
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities:					
Due to Other Funds				109,541	109,541
NET POSITION					
Unrestricted		204,814		(71,358)	133,456
Total Net Position	\$	204,814	\$	(71,358)	\$ 133,456

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION NONMAJOR ENTERPRISE FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	 lid Waste ollection Fund	Ti	atermains ripp and dle Roads Fund	Total
OPERATING REVENUES				
Solid Waste Fees	\$ 10,001	\$	-	\$ 10,001
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Solid Waste Fees	 3,926			 3,926
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	6,075		-	6,075
Net Position - Beginning of Year	 198,739		(71,358)	 127,381
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 204,814	\$	(71,358)	\$ 133,456

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS NONMAJOR ENTERPRISE FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Solid Waste Collection Fund		Watermains Tripp and Middle Roads Fund			Total
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Receipts from Customers and Users	\$	60.023	\$	_	\$	60,023
Payments to Suppliers	Ť	(3,926)		_	,	(3,926)
Interfund Activities		(56,097)		_		(56,097)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		-		_		
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		-		-		-
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year				<u>-</u>		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$		\$		\$	
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash						
Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:						
Operating Income	\$	6,075	\$	-	\$	6,075
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to						
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:						
Change in Assets and Liabilities:						
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable, Net		50,022		-		50,022
(Increase) Decrease in Due from Other Funds		(56,097)				(56,097)
Total Adjustments		(6,075)				(6,075)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$		\$		\$	

INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS

INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS

Internal Service funds are used for the financing of goods and services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the Town, or to other governments, on a cost reimbursement basis.

BOE Medical Self - Insurance Fund – To account for the revenues and related expenses for the health self-insurance plan for Board of Education employees.

BOE Dental Self - Insurance Fund – To account for the revenues and related expenses for the dental self-insurance plan for Board of Education employees.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

	BOE Medical		BOE Dental		
	Self-Insurance		Self-Insurance		
	Fund		Fund		Total
ASSETS					
Current Assets:					
Cash And Cash Equivalents	\$	484,904	\$	-	\$ 484,904
Accounts Receivable, Net		19,410		-	19,410
Due From Other Funds		537,309		123,424	 660,733
Total Assets		1,041,623		123,424	1,165,047
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities:					
Claims Payable And Accrued Items		297,244		45,200	342,444
NET POSITION					
Unrestricted		744,379		78,224	 822,603
Total Net Position	\$	744,379	\$	78,224	\$ 822,603

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	BOE Medical Self-Insurance Fund		BOE Dental Self-Insurance Fund		Total	
OPERATING REVENUES						
Employer Contributions	\$	5,159,593	\$	269,632	\$	5,429,225
Charges For Services		739,850		37,402		777,252
Other		377,520				377,520
Total Operating Revenues		6,276,963		307,034		6,583,997
OPERATING EXPENSES						
Claims		5,933,283		293,500		6,226,783
Total Operating Expenses		5,933,283		293,500		6,226,783
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		343,680		13,534		357,214
Net Position - Beginning of Year		400,699		64,690		465,389
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$	744,379	\$	78,224	\$	822,603

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	BOE Medical Self-Insurance Fund		BOE Dental Self-Insurance Fund		Total
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Receipts from Customers and Users	\$	6,257,553	\$	307,034	\$ 6,564,587
Payments to Suppliers		(5,636,039)		(287,570)	(5,923,609)
Interfund Activities		(314,309)		(19,464)	(333,773)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		307,205		-	307,205
NET INCREASE IN CASH		307,205		-	307,205
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year		177,699			177,699
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$	484,904	\$		\$ 484,904
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:					
Operating Income	\$	343,680	\$	13,534	\$ 357,214
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to					
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:					
Change in Assets and Liabilities:					
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable, Net		(19,410)		-	(19,410)
(Increase) Decrease in Due from Other Funds		(314,309)		(19,464)	(333,773)
Increase (Decrease) in Claims Payable		297,244		5,930	 303,174
Total Adjustments		(36,475)		(13,534)	 (50,009)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$	307,205	\$		\$ 307,205

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS

The Private Purpose Trust Funds are used to account for resources legally held in trust for the benefit of individual, private organizations, or other governments. The Town's private purpose trust funds are listed below:

Public Health Nursing Fund is used to accept the bank book to hold funds for a Public Health Nursing Fund which shall be added to as the Town sees fit, until such a time as the Town may establish its own Public Health Nursing Association and that a vote of thanks be given to Miss Hattie R.M. Berr, Chairman of the Committee which had raised the original sum of money.

Graduation Fund is used to account for the revenues and expenditures involved with the annual Ellington High School Graduation Party put on by the Graduation Committee.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Public Health Nursing Graduation Fund Fund				Total			
ASSETS								
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	2,418	\$	62,363	\$	64,781		
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
Liabilities:								
Accounts Payable	\$	-	\$	1,962	\$	1,962		
Due to Other Funds				154		154		
Total Liabilities				2,116		2,116		
NET POSITION								
Restricted For Trust Purposes		2,418		60,247		62,665		
Total Net Position		2,418		60,247		62,665		
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	2,418	\$	62,363	\$	64,781		

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Publi Healt Nursir Fund	h ng	 aduation Fund	Total
ADDITIONS:				
Contributions	\$	-	\$ 18,876	\$ 18,876
Other		-	-	-
Total Contributions and Other		-	18,876	18,876
Investment Earnings:				
Interest		7	152	 159
Total Additions		7	19,028	 19,035
DEDUCTIONS:				
Program Expenses			 18,593	 18,593
Total Deductions			18,593	18,593
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		7	435	442
Net Position - Beginning of Year		2,411	 59,812	62,223
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 2	2,418	\$ 60,247	\$ 62,665

OTHER SCHEDULES

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED, COLLECTED, AND OUTSTANDING YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Grand List of October 1,	Uncollected Taxes July 1, 2021 and Current Levy	A	Lawful C		ions eductions		ransfers to uspense	Adjusted Tax Levy	Taxes		Colle Interest	ctions	Liens	Total		ncollected Taxes June 30, 2022
2020	\$ 48,195,058	\$	69,811	\$	138,290	\$	_	\$ 48,126,579	\$ 47,784,389	\$	105,765	\$	2,622	\$ 47,892,776	\$	342,190
2019	354,962	*	16,000	Ψ.	10,383	Ψ	_	360,579	217,962	Ψ	52,447	*	1,104	271,513	*	142,617
2018	120,238		-		599		60,526	59,113	57,419		20,644		435	78,498		1,694
2017	9,285		803		_		· -	10,088	8,080		4,901		96	13,077		2,008
2016	1,959		49		_		-	2,008	-		_		-	-		2,008
2015	1,795		77		_		-	1,872	-		351		-	351		1,872
2014	1,522		352		_		-	1,874	-		_		-	-		1,874
2013	1,432		-		-		-	1,432	-		-		-	-		1,432
2012	1,406		-		-		-	1,406	-		-		-	-		1,406
2011	1,383		-		-		-	1,383	-		-		-	-		1,383
2010	1,363		-		-		-	1,363	-		-		-	-		1,363
2009	1,284		-		-		-	1,284	-		-		-	-		1,284
2008	683		-		-		-	683	-		-		-	-		683
2007	112		-		-		-	112	-		130		-	130		112
2006	150		-		-		-	150	150		310		96	556		-
2005	201		90		201			90								90
	\$ 48,692,833	\$	87,182	\$	149,473	\$	60,526	\$ 48,570,016	48,068,000	\$	184,548	\$	4,353	\$ 48,256,901	\$	502,016
						Sus	pense collec	ctions	7,557					7,557		
						Tota	al collections	;	\$ 48,075,557					\$ 48,264,458		

STATISTICAL SECTION

STATISTICAL SECTION

The objectives of statistical section information are to provide financial statement users with additional historical perspective, context and detail to assist in using the information in the financial statements, notes to financial statements and required supplementary information to understand and assess economic condition.

Statistical section information is presented in the following categories:

- Financial trends information is intended to assist users in understanding and assessing how financial position has changed over time.
- Revenue capacity information is intended to assist users in understanding and assessing
 the factors affecting the ability to generate own-source revenues (property taxes, charges
 for services, etc.).
- Debt capacity information is intended to assist users in understanding and assessing debt burden and the ability to issue additional debt.
- Demographic and economic information is intended 1) to assist users in understanding the socioeconomic environment and 2) to provide information that facilitates comparisons of financial statement information over time and among governments.
- Operating information is intended to provide contextual information about operations and resources to assist readers in using financial statement information to understand and assess economic condition.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT NET POSITION BY COMPONENT LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

					Fisca	l Year				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Governmental Activities:										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 59,143,433	\$ 58,724,896	\$ 60,996,188	\$ 64,181,710	\$ 63,480,746	\$ 63,117,556	\$ 62,378,909	\$ 51,171,283	\$ 49,480,060	\$ 48,142,944
Restricted	5,201,709	5,557,415	4,387,994	5,394,264	4,103,173	4,553,133	3,730,455	3,756,332	3,800,869	3,511,836
Unrestricted	6,652,911	6,188,972	4,015,132	803,394	3,122,600	4,372,058	883,399	9,697,129	9,462,071	8,443,458
Total Governmental Activities										
Net Position	\$ 70,998,053	\$ 70,471,283	\$ 69,399,314	\$ 70,379,368	\$ 70,706,519	\$ 72,042,747	\$ 66,992,763	\$ 64,624,744	\$ 62,743,000	\$ 60,098,238
Business-Type Activities:										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 8,055,739	\$ 8,363,458	\$ 8,689,211	\$ 8,466,861	\$ 8,778,160	\$ 9,095,729	\$ 9,580,773	\$ 9,760,379	\$ 9,642,673	\$ 9,015,674
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	10,549,088	10,517,117	8,965,852	8,677,482	8,129,206	7,527,622	7,003,997	6,526,112	6,126,739	6,213,855
Total Business-Type Activities										
Net Position	\$ 18,604,827	\$ 18,880,575	\$ 17,655,063	\$ 17,144,343	\$ 16,907,366	\$ 16,623,351	\$ 16,584,770	\$ 16,286,491	\$ 15,769,412	\$ 15,229,529
Primary Government:										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 67,199,172	\$ 67,088,354	\$ 69,685,399	\$ 72,648,571	\$ 72,258,906	\$ 72,213,285	\$ 71,959,682	\$ 60,931,662	\$ 59,122,733	\$ 57,158,618
Restricted	5,201,709	5,557,415	4,387,994	5,394,264	4,103,173	4,553,133	3,730,455	3,756,332	3,800,869	3,511,836
Unrestricted	17,201,999	16,706,089	12,980,984	9,480,876	11,251,806	11,899,680	7,887,396	16,223,241	15,588,810	14,657,313
Total Primary Government										
Net Position	\$ 89,602,880	\$ 89,351,858	\$ 87,054,377	\$ 87,523,711	\$ 87,613,885	\$ 88,666,098	\$ 83,577,533	\$ 80,911,235	\$ 78,512,412	\$ 75,327,767

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN NET POSITION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

Fiscal Year

					Fisca	ıl Year				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
EXPENSES				-						
Governmental Activities:										
General Government	\$ 4,170,310	\$ 5,012,849	\$ 2,892,490	\$ 3,488,861	\$ 2,360,988	\$ 5,068,504	\$ 5,237,130	\$ 4,549,832	\$ 3,687,078	\$ 5,172,224
Public Safety	5,063,390	4,680,388	5,367,237	4,653,766	4,746,307	3,863,314	3,749,440	3,092,339	2,811,699	2,740,546
Public Works	6,258,242	5,758,110	5,997,920	5,355,904	4,975,686	4,177,237	3,773,923	4,132,255	3,817,452	3,927,383
Recreation	885,048	618,773	806,586	689,235	661,809	481,008	452,503	438,095	457,629	400,118
Library	1,404,318	1,183,120	1,518,703	1,209,463	956,542	672,689	650,886	631,713	766,496	730,947
Human Services	1,043,031	1,156,472	1,109,667	1,153,003	1,291,835	879,329	884,363	1,247,971	1,269,587	1,581,678
Education	53,303,515	60,756,248	55,226,175	47,615,905	51,516,128	44,234,592	43,166,230	42,793,916	41,508,765	39,388,446
Interest and Fiscal Charges	351,521	536,234	529,006	668,700	535,276	633,486	664,166	368,361	126,740	303,924
Total Governmental Activities										
Expenses	72,479,375	79,702,194	73,447,784	64,834,837	67,044,571	60,010,159	58,578,641	57,254,482	54,445,446	54,245,266
Business-Type Activities:										
Sewer Authority Fund	2,813,476	2,092,478	2,144,828	1,960,249	1,823,722	1,744,844	1,660,757	1,536,411	1,759,090	2,084,109
Crystal Lake Sewers Fund	375,297	332,283	254,322	333,824	266,194	419,096	269,899	278,123	337,532	307,882
Nonmajor Enterprise Funds	3,926	628,249	623,946	623,670	615,266	604,939	589,272	599,312	601,445	565,454
Total Business-Type Activities										
Expenses	3,192,699	3,053,010	3,023,096	2,917,743	2,705,182	2,768,879	2,519,928	2,413,846	2,698,067	2,957,445
Total Primary Government										
Expenses	\$ 75,672,074	\$ 82,755,204	\$ 76,470,880	\$ 67,752,580	\$ 69,749,753	\$ 62,779,038	\$ 61,098,569	\$ 59,668,328	\$ 57,143,513	\$ 57,202,711
PROGRAM REVENUES										
Governmental Activities:										
Charges for Services:										
General Government	\$ 816,572	\$ 726,293	\$ 481,078	\$ 990,471	\$ 1,013,569	\$ 1,757,466	\$ 1,415,276	\$ 1,157,275	\$ 1,132,407	\$ 972,411
Public Safety	1,404,205	1,212,838	1,813,375	247,084	675,817	428,151	542,122	392,365	532,359	473,246
Public Works	2,800	2,240	125,172	8,155	60,347	108,662	-	-	4,709	68,344
Recreation	285,473	140,981	180,212	292,913	286,678	278,849	273,758	239,705	266,066	257,876
Human Services	36,411	10,838	25,579	47,633	193,763	167,453	191,152	252,608	239,187	180,843
Education	2,043,843	1,560,790	2,113,438	2,201,305	2,679,262	1,527,906	896,583	477,441	454,771	483,221
Operating Grants and Contributions	19,232,277	27,297,852	21,839,596	15,242,912	18,592,979	16,548,906	16,167,164	16,781,648	16,883,532	15,437,413
Capital Grants And Contributions	353,180	704,512	2,514,966	591,871	2,549,043	3,029,350	634,113	4,976,047	997,814	1,525,945
Total Governmental Activities										
Program Revenues	24,174,761	31,656,344	29,093,416	19,622,344	26,051,458	23,846,743	20,120,168	24,277,089	20,510,845	19,399,299

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN NET POSITION (CONTINUED) LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

	Fiscal Year									
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
PROGRAM REVENUES (CONTINUED)										
Business-Type Activities:										
Sewer Authority Fund	\$ 2,642,851	\$ 2,731,625	\$ 2,457,611	\$ 1,953,976	\$ 1,824,662	\$ 1,711,005	\$ 1,811,558	\$ 1,987,065	\$ 2,183,717	\$ 1,601,761
Crystal Lake Sewers Fund	239,797	247,181	263,235	329,805	417,105	378,160	308,883	239,252	235,445	246,247
Nonmajor Enterprise Funds	10,001	692,487	653,729	649,440	649,390	645,374	647,323	651,664	554,283	519,795
Total Business-Type Activities										
Revenues	2,892,649	3,671,293	3,374,575	2,933,221	2,891,157	2,734,539	2,767,764	2,877,981	2,973,445	2,367,803
Total Primary Government										
Program Revenues	27,067,410	35,327,637	32,467,991	22,555,565	28,942,615	26,581,282	22,887,932	27,155,070	23,484,290	21,767,102
NET REVENUE (EXPENSES)										
Governmental Activities	(48,304,614)	(48,045,850)	(44,354,368)	(45,212,493)	(40,993,113)	(36, 163, 416)	(38,458,473)	(32,977,393)	(33,934,601)	(34,845,967)
Business-Type Activities	(300,050)	618,283	351,479	15,478	185,975	(34,340)	247,836	464,135	275,378	(589,642)
Total Driman Cavarranant										
Total Primary Government	(40,604,664)	(47 407 567)	(44,000,000)	(4E 107 01E)	(40.007.430)	(26 107 756)	(20.240.627)	(20 542 050)	(22 650 222)	(25 425 600)
Net Expense	(48,604,664)	(47,427,567)	(44,002,889)	(45,197,015)	(40,807,138)	(36,197,756)	(38,210,637)	(32,513,258)	(33,659,223)	(35,435,609)
GENERAL REVENUES AND OTHER										
CHANGES IN NET POSITION										
Governmental Activities:										
Property Taxes	48,223,616	47,330,283	46,552,654	44,468,447	43,595,630	41,020,985	40,669,789	37,651,098	36,483,519	35,911,010
Grants and Contributions Not										
Restricted to Specific Programs	74,180	88,849	50,613	26,898	165,345	160,304	175,887	189,781	340,532	535,251
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	77,342	180,487	301,052	427,497	249,891	77,361	29,816	69,328	15,312	51,773
Miscellaneous	456,246	353,420	175,709	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers		(29,375)	(33,500)	(37,500)		(45,250)	(49,000)	(52,750)	(260,000)	(70,291)
Total Governmental Activities	48,831,384	47,923,664	47,046,528	44,885,342	44,010,866	41,213,400	40,826,492	37,857,457	36,579,363	36,427,743
Business-Type Activities:										
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	24,302	8,369	125,741	183,999	98,040	27,671	1,443	194	4,505	1,794
Transfers		29,375	33,500	37,500		45,250	49,000	52,750	260,000	70,291
Total Business-Type Activities	24,302	37,744	159,241	221,499	98,040	72,921	50,443	52,944	264,505	72,085
Total Primary Government	48,855,686	47,961,408	47,205,769	45,106,841	44,108,906	41,286,321	40,876,935	37,910,401	36,843,868	36,499,828
CHANGES IN NET POSITION										
Governmental Activities	526,770	(122,186)	2,692,160	(327,151)	3,017,753	5,049,984	2,368,019	4,880,064	2,644,762	1,581,776
Business-Type Activities	(275,748)	656,027	510,720	236,977	284,015	38,581	298,279	517,079	539,883	(517,557)
Total Primary Government	\$ 251,022	\$ 533,841	\$ 3,202,880	\$ (90,174)	\$ 3,301,768	\$ 5,088,565	\$ 2,666,298	\$ 5,397,143	\$ 3,184,645	\$ 1,064,219

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

	Fiscal Year									
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
General Fund:										
Nonspendable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 259,407	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	8,888,301	8,621,323	9,008,378	7,730,242	6,964,229	6,379,338	5,964,646	5,544,838	4,967,019	4,613,565
Assigned	1,765,712	2,970,608	1,824,156	3,047,746	3,668,890	3,336,518	4,472,781	3,341,901	3,983,701	1,061,457
Unassigned	3,628,476	3,554,601	3,403,758	1,338,387	2,059,204	2,590,354	1,750,335	1,867,100	2,094,065	4,792,253
Total General Fund	\$ 14,282,489	\$ 15,146,532	\$ 14,236,292	\$ 12,116,375	\$ 12,692,323	\$ 12,306,210	\$ 12,187,762	\$ 11,013,246	\$ 11,044,785	\$ 10,467,275
All Other Governmental Funds:										
Nonspendable	\$ 84,795	\$ 70,391	\$ 78,564	\$ 74,590	\$ 55,683	\$ 56,794	\$ 57,905	\$ 59,969	\$ 62,715	\$ 59,881
Restricted	5,149,212	4,940,287	4,854,501	5,341,767	4,050,676	4,500,636	3,677,958	2,821,343	2,882,909	2,716,567
Committed	4,099,083	3,586,976	2,349,640	1,803,365	2,665,285	2,005,286	2,120,483	1,290,458	1,224,289	1,113,506
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	(21,520	(62,783)	(3,256,049)	(3,267,838)	(3,258,514)	(5,254,246)	(8,632,512)	2,617,069	(694,777)	(1,589,732)
Total All Other Governmental										
Funds	\$ 9,311,570	\$ 8,534,871	\$ 4,026,656	\$ 3,951,884	\$ 3,513,130	\$ 1,308,470	\$ (2,776,166)	\$ 6,788,839	\$ 3,475,136	\$ 2,300,222

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

	Fiscal Year											
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013		
REVENUES					·							
Property Taxes, Interest, and Lien Fees	\$ 48,203,657	\$ 47,391,833	\$ 46,433,841	\$ 44,470,458	\$ 43,643,949	\$ 41,134,356	\$ 40,924,360	\$ 37,720,924	\$ 36,379,511	\$ 35,221,229		
Intergovernmental Revenues	21,529,423	21,129,111	20,449,312	18,898,644	18,250,750	19,906,476	16,975,273	21,920,370	18,279,731	17,574,066		
Charges for Services	4,690,963	1,495,801	1,985,263	3,511,090	4,397,226	3,042,747	2,206,109	1,495,631	1,612,994	1,395,022		
Investment Income	(182,511)	20,314	262,857	427,540	249,891	130,047	9,887	(23,084)	68,580	51,773		
Other Local Revenues	530,426	2,792,533	3,018,108	475,986	519,098	1,005,138	1,134,602	1,143,281	1,313,906	1,409,290		
Total Revenues	74,771,958	72,829,592	72,149,381	67,783,718	67,060,914	65,218,764	61,250,231	62,257,122	57,654,722	55,651,380		
EXPENDITURES												
Current:												
General Government	1,931,439	1,974,331	1,734,741	1,702,215	1,531,117	1,480,368	1,432,694	1,404,465	1,315,806	1,402,541		
Board and Agencies	90,278	111,711	101,470	125,925	107,064	118,433	109,798	97,454	95,993	95,230		
Public Safety	3,315,190	3,505,657	3,909,808	3,326,155	3,637,499	3,203,054	2,863,610	2,442,775	2,283,245	2,252,001		
Public Works	4,852,726	4,098,906	4,666,249	3,927,874	3,751,595	3,902,341	3,380,905	3,752,066	3,429,914	3,419,145		
Recreation	504,709	388,628	435,600	457,988	479,758	481,008	452,503	438,095	457,629	400,118		
Library	798,228	698,833	679,654	622,760	622,512	597,624	572,804	557,052	689,922	661,350		
Human Services	816,136	789,028	876,549	764,378	681,067	633,693	633,748	659,203	636,646	590,221		
Town Properties	839,021	814,963	749,294	939,789	693,116	766,685	701,597	705,558	594,015	530,147		
Education	53,718,444	50,502,925	48,652,526	48,136,406	42,806,046	40,678,815	39,371,523	39,195,495	37,658,420	35,342,309		
Other	3,244,047	2,974,691	3,076,672	3,082,443	6,441,636	6,284,881	6,297,963	6,112,188	5,972,866	5,746,113		
Capital Outlay	2,384,153	2,413,735	2,841,461	2,979,490	1,344,264	1,805,529	10,967,463	12,625,121	4,941,834	2,950,917		
Debt Service:												
Principal Retirement	2,256,151	2,213,072	2,018,399	2,380,840	2,259,027	2,016,595	2,051,728	1,843,512	1,718,671	1,908,085		
Interest	482,122	615,726	575,697	636,455	676,824	710,332	755,384	433,928	208,870	392,415		
Total Expenditures	75,232,644	71,102,206	70,318,120	69,082,718	65,031,525	62,679,358	69,591,720	70,266,912	60,003,831	55,690,592		
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES												
OVER EXPENDITURES	(460,686)	1,727,386	1,831,261	(1,299,000)	2,029,389	2,539,406	(8,341,489)	(8,009,790)	(2,349,109)	(39,212)		

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED) LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

Fiscal Year 2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 **OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)** Bonds Issued \$ 2,145,000 \$ \$ \$ 1,375,000 \$ 10,630,000 \$ 4,361,533 \$ Capital Lease 373,342 624,424 396,928 1,199,306 561,384 333,928 455,297 386,000 Premium On Issuance Of Debt 271,487 259,407 Premium On Refunding Bonds 3,200,000 Payment To Refunded Bond Escrow Agent 393.324 Issuance Of Refunding Bonds (3,533,527)Transfers In From Other Funds 94,298 47,025 302,632 1,279,066 786,484 274,730 1,359,061 Transfers Out To Other Funds (94,298)(299,400)(340, 132)(1,279,066)(831.734)(49.000)(52.750)(534.730)(1,429,352)Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) 373,342 2,848,333 396,928 1,161,806 561,384 1,663,678 (49,000)11,291,954 4,101,533 315,709 **NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES** (87,344)4,575,719 2,228,189 (137, 194)2,590,773 4,203,084 (8,390,489)3,282,164 1,752,424 276,497 Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 12,491,000 23,681,403 16,068,259 16,068,259 16,205,453 13,614,680 9,411,596 17,802,085 14,519,921 12,767,497 **FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR** \$ 23,594,059 \$ 20,643,978 \$ 18,296,448 \$ 16,068,259 \$ 16,205,453 \$ 13,614,680 \$ 9,411,596 \$ 17,802,085 \$ 14,519,921 \$ 12,767,497 Debit Service as a Percentage to Noncapital

4.56%

4.65%

4.56%

4.85%

4.02%

3.60%

4.28%

Expenditures

3.75%

4.11%

3.83%

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT ASSESSED VALUE AND ESTIMATED ACTUAL OF TAXABLE PROPERTY LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

									Taxable	
							Total		Estimated	Assessed Value
		Real Property					Taxable	Total	Actual	As a Percentage
Fiscal				Total RE	Personal	Motor	Assessed	Direct Tax	Taxable	of Actual
Year	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Exemptions	Property	Vehicle	Value	Rate	Value	Taxable Value
2022	\$ 1,035,793,900	\$ 219,154,200	\$ 38,749,240	\$ (10,594,650)	\$ 98,865,380	\$ 198,378,580	\$ 1,580,346,650	31.6 %	\$ 51,519,301	70%
2021	1,027,560,949	220,621,090	38,051,780	(35,667,240)	92,441,619	159,848,570	1,502,856,768	32.6	48,993,131	70%
2020	1,019,124,313	191,390,400	18,217,200	(10,145,405)	63,560,638	148,746,155	1,430,893,301	32.6	46,647,122	70%
2019	1,022,801,783	186,170,740	18,178,320	(13,021,470)	56,872,222	142,923,980	1,413,925,575	31.7	44,821,441	70%
2018	1,014,178,621	174,169,550	18,013,700	(13,149,600)	53,839,455	137,867,285	1,384,919,011	31.7	43,901,933	70%
2017	990,758,392	165,980,540	18,318,620	(6,640,070)	51,014,877	134,557,157	1,353,989,516	30.5	41,296,680	70%
2016	977,904,755	162,195,490	17,488,550	(6,502,990)	46,312,830	130,222,777	1,327,621,412	30.5	40,492,453	70%
2015	987,684,153	141,417,630	18,118,470	(6,187,770)	45,777,946	124,565,500	1,311,375,929	28.7	37,636,489	70%
2014	977,255,086	137,050,440	18,070,990	(6,186,580)	44,136,675	121,673,858	1,292,000,469	28.4	35,400,813	70%
2013	967,013,366	134,208,135	17,693,070	(5,122,080)	40,308,440	117,200,796	1,271,301,727	27.9	35,469,318	70%

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PROPERTY TAX RATES LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Town Direct Rates

			TOWIT DIFEC	l Nates	
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,		General Town Government Rate	Board of Education Rate	Debt Service Rate	Total Direct Rate
2022		9.61	20.64	1.35	31.6
2021		10.30	20.90	1.40	32.6
2020	(a)	9.89	21.24	1.46	32.6
2019		9.25	20.80	1.65	31.7
2018		9.39	20.47	1.84	31.7
2017		8.99	19.89	1.61	30.5
2016		8.89	19.81	1.80	30.5
2015		8.38	18.96	1.35	28.7
2014	(a)	8.25	18.63	1.53	28.4
2013		8.12	18.27	1.51	27.9

Note: The Town has no overlapping debt.

(a) - Revaluation year

Source: Town of Ellington Finance Department

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAXPAYERS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS OCTOBER 1, 2021 AND OCTOBER 1, 2011

	Grand List Year 10/1/2021					Grand List Year 10/1/2011			I/2011
		Taxable		Percentage of Total Town Taxable			Toyoblo		Percentage of Total Town
		Assessed		Assessed			Taxable Assessed		Taxable Assessed
Taxpayer		Value	Rank	Value	Taxpayer		Value	Rank	Value
Deer Valley LLC	\$	36,563,040	1	2.30 %	Deer Valley LLC	\$	21,862,690	1	1.70 %
Autumn Chase LLC		34,691,180	2	2.20	Autumn Chase LLC		18,534,030	2	1.50
Deer Valley North LLC		32,970,850	3	2.20	Cornerstone Ellington LLC		10,234,600	3	0.80
Connecticut Light & Power Co		22,683,720	4	1.50	Connecticut Water Company		8,544,970	4	0.80
Ellington Cornfield Associates LLC		16,413,550	5	1.10	Connecticut Light & Power		8,411,210	5	0.80
Cornerstone Ellington LLC		12,845,540	6	0.90	Cornfield Associates Limited Partnershi	i	6,711,890	6	0.60
Connecticut Water Company		9,815,310	7	0.70	Natural Country Farms		6,589,770	7	0.50
Natural Country Farms Inc		8,350,400	8	0.60	Johnny Appleseed LLC		4,575,510	8	0.40
West Road Limited Partnership		8,326,590	9	0.60	GPT-High Meadow LLC		4,402,500	9	0.40
Johnny Appleseed LLC		6,473,380	10	0.50	Meadowbrook Apartments LLC		4,268,730	10	0.30
Total	\$	189,133,560		12.60		\$	94,135,900		7.80

Source: Town of Ellington, Office of Tax Assessor

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Collected Within The

				ar of Levy		Total Collections to Date		
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Tax Rate In Mills	Taxes Levied For The Fiscal Year	Amount	Percentage of Levy	Collections In Subsequent Years	Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2022	31.6	\$ 48,126,579	\$ 47,784,391	99.3 %	\$ -	\$ 47,784,391	99.3 %	
2021	32.6	47,144,136	46,789,173	99.2	217,962	47,007,135	99.7	
2020	32.6	46,435,907	46,043,904	99.2	327,680	46,371,584	99.9	
2019	31.7	44,342,640	44,059,691	99.4	173,001	44,232,692	99.8	
2018	31.7	43,371,144	43,133,192	99.5	87,714	43,220,906	99.7	
2017	30.5	40,882,815	40,648,318	99.4	21,888	40,670,206	99.5	
2016	30.5	40,405,604	40,168,926	99.4	119,010	40,287,936	99.7	
2015	28.7	37,320,836	36,992,464	99.1	176,179	37,168,643	99.6	
2014	28.4	36,315,834	35,893,052	98.8	147,813	36,040,865	99.2	
2013	27.9	35,308,881	34,866,838	98.7	292,305	35,159,143	99.6	

Source: Town of Ellington, Office of Tax Collector

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year	General Bonded Debt Bonds General Obligation Bonds	Accumulated Resources Restricted for Debt Repayment	Net Bonded Debt	Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Taxable Value	Bonded Debt Per Capita (not Rounded)	Direct Placement Notes Payable	Total Debt	Debt Per Capita (not Rounded)	Percentage of Debt to Personal Income
2022	\$ 13,947,058	\$ -	\$ 13,947,058	27.07 %	\$ 853	\$ 791,284	\$ 14,738,342	\$ 902	0.15 %
2021	15,881,661	-	15,881,661	32.42	982	1,369,588	17,251,249	1,067	0.17
2020	14,935,000	-	14,935,000	32.02	909	1,383,629	16,318,629	993	0.16
2019	16,655,000	-	16,655,000	37.16	1,011	1,322,717	17,977,717	1,092	0.19
2018	18,207,465	-	18,207,465	41.47	1,117	650,515	18,857,980	1,157	0.22
2017	20,190,399	-	20,190,399	48.89	1,249	382,483	20,572,882	1,273	0.23
2016	20,732,245	-	20,732,245	51.20	1,292	225,149	20,957,394	1,306	0.25
2015	22,683,464	-	22,683,464	60.27	1,425	416,876	23,100,340	1,451	0.27
2014	13,208,689	-	13,208,689	37.31	837	456,025	13,664,714	866	0.17
2013	10,214,286	-	10,214,286	28.80	648	889,696	11,103,982	704	0.14

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year									
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Debt Limit	\$ 331,729,020	\$ 324,872,618	\$ 311,050,327	\$ 311,050,327	\$ 305,431,966	\$ 288,098,167	\$ 287,986,153	\$ 264,344,381	\$ 256,809,119	\$ 249,773,762
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	13,969,562	15,867,812	18,725,658	16,655,000	23,220,658	28,109,574	34,570,000	23,235,000	14,422,375	12,004,788
Legal Debt Margin	\$ 317,759,458	\$ 309,004,806	\$ 292,324,669	\$ 294,395,327	\$ 282,211,308	\$ 259,988,593	\$ 253,416,153	\$ 241,109,381	\$ 242,386,744	\$ 237,768,974
Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit as a Percentage of Debt Limit	4.21%	4.88%	6.02%	5.35%	7.60%	9.76%	12.00%	8.79%	5.62%	4.81%

Note: The State of Connecticut General Statutes require that in no event shall the total debt of the Town exceed seven (7) times the annual receipts from taxation. The calculation of the 2021 debt limit can be found on Table 11 of this report.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT SCHEDULE OF DEBT LIMITATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Total Tax Collections, (Including Interest and Lien Fees) Received by Treasurer 47,389,860 Base 47,389,860 General Urban Pension Purposes Schools Sewers Renewal Deficit Debt Limitation: 2.25 times base \$ 106,627,185 4.50 times base \$ 213,254,370 3.75 times base \$ 177,711,975 3.25 times base \$ 154,017,045 3 times base \$ 142,169,580 Total debt limitation 106,627,185 213,254,370 177,711,975 154,017,045 142,169,580 Indebtedness: General Obligation Bonds 460,000 6,370,750 6,336,000 **Bond Anticipation Notes** Capital Lease Authorized but Unissued Debt 802,812 Total Indebtedness 6,370,750 7,138,812 460,000 **Debt Limitation in Excess** of Outstanding and

Note: In no case shall total indebtedness exceed seven times annual receipts from taxation, or \$331,729,020.

100,256,435

Authorized Debt

Note: School bonds authorized and unissued of \$801,312 are presented net of State grants in the amount of \$9,718,688.

\$ 206,115,558

\$ 177,251,975

\$ 154,017,045

\$ 142,169,580

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS LAST TEN CALENDAR YEARS (UNAUDITED)

Calendar Year	ır Population(1)		Per Capita come(5)	Median Age(6)	School Enrollment(3)	Unemployment Rate(6)	Total Personal Income(6) (in Thousands)		
2022	16,348	\$	48,985	40	2,621	3.10 %	\$	613,530	
2021	16,170		50,643	41	2,699	6.00		640,570	
2020	16,426		50,643	41	2,682	5.80		640,570	
2019	16,467		50,643	41	2,732	3.00		563,770	
2018	16,305		50,643	42	2,684	3.40		536,802	
2017	16,166		50,643	40	2,644	3.70		546,033	
2016	16,044		50,643	40	2,630	4.10		532,853	
2015	15,920		43,323	43	2,655	4.90		545,870	
2014	15,783		41,200	43	2,655	5.50		519,120	
2013	15,771		38,939	42	2,712	6.50		490,631	

(1) Source: Connecticut Department of Public Health and Census

(3) Source: Annual Budget(5) Source: Census ACS

(6) Source: Advance CT

U.S. Census - American Fact Finder

Board of Education

U.S. Census data (2015-2019)

CT DOL

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS 2022 AND 2012

			2022		2012			
				Percentage			Percentage	
				of Total Town			of Total Town	
Employer	Nature of Business	Employees	Rank	Employment	Employees	Rank	Employment	
Town of Ellington	Municipality	560	1	14.37 %	458	1	13.21 %	
Country Pure Foods	Dairy Products/Fruit Juices	231	2	5.93	109	4	3.14	
Indian Valley Family YMCA	Youth Organization Center	149	3	3.82	200	2	5.77	
Big Y	Supermarket	125	4	3.21	160	3	4.62	
Kloter Farms Country Store	Retail Country Store	104	5	2.67	94	5	2.71	
Earthlight	Solar Energy	75	6	1.93	5	7	0.14	
LuAnn's Bakery	Bakery	75	7	1.93	0	9	-	
Barn Yard/Great Country Garages	Retail Country Store	64	8	1.64	0	10	-	
Dymotek	Plastic-Mold Manufacturer	50	9	1.28	92	6	2.65	
Oakridge Dairy	Agriculture	25	10	0.64	5	8	0.14	
Total		1,458		37.42 %	1,123		32.38 %	

Source: Town of Ellington, Community Development Office/Assessor Employees are full and part-time. Total town employment is based on full-time.

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT TOWN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Full-Time Equivalent Town Government Employees As of June 30.

	Full-Time Equivalent Town Government Employees As of June 30,									
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Function/Program										
General government	40	41	36	36	37	38	36	36	37	37
Police	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
Fire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refuse collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other public works	24	21	25	24	24	22	22	23	21	21
Parks and recreation	8	6	15	8	8	5	7	6	7	7
Library	8	8	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Education	473	430	426	431	417	416	403	404	399	392
Total	560	513	515	511	496	490	477	478	473	466

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT OPERATING INDICATORS BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year									
Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
General Government:				,						
Building Permits Issued	1,299	1,430	1,095	1,168	1,116	1,162	1,231	1,164	1,184	1,162
Building Inspections Conducted	1,228	1,322	1,079	1,315	1,392	1,491	1,401	1,373	1,261	1,291
Police:										
Physical Arrests	123	89	96	106	80	130	119	84	161	139
Parking Violations	146	-	5	4	2	2	10	2	-	4
Traffic Violations	2	350	864	1,723	1,360	1,762	2,263	2,411	2,923	3,254
Fire:										
Emergency Responses	1,167	1,136	903	903	801	787	774	774	689	743
Fires Extinguished	37	72	43	22	31	39	51	43	37	48
Inspections	1,559	1,705	1,461	2,115	1,761	1,341	1,993	1,095	996	1,109
Refuse Collection:										
Refuse Collected (Tons Per Day)	17	18	18	22	22	21	20	20	20	21
Recyclables Collected (Tons Per Day)	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Other Public Works:										
Street Resurfacing (Miles)	6	2	4	4	6	5	8	7	6	5
Potholes Repaired	65	12	NT							
Parks And Recreation:										
Athletic Field Permits Issued	14	16	11	15	15	14	14	13	13	13
Community Center Admissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Library:										
Volumes In Collection	65,147	57,415	67,415	71,791	70,857	72,390	71,708	69,233	67,573	63,138
Total Volumes Borrowed	89,035	92,604	92,604	117,514	119,971	124,279	125,197	129,232	141,249	144,866
Water:										
New Connections	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Main Breaks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average Daily Consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Thousands Of Gallons)										
Peak Daily Consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Thousands Of Gallons)										
Wastewater:										
Average Daily Sewage Treatment	724,598	619,471	593,040	634,650	639,670	542,910	507,415	500,992	589,495	520,734
(Thousands Of Gallons)	45,117	44,095	41,491	43,417	45,900	40,350	37,712	40,720	140,713	32,580
Transit:										
Total Route Miles	14,697	66	650	3,583	5,321	8,979	6,425	16,467	12,255	16,400
Passengers	1,424	-	187	741	1,613	1,960	2,356	2,370	2,044	2,437

Source: Annual Reports, Budgets, and Department records

^{*} Including digital titles

^{**} Library buildings were closed 3/24-6/30/20

^{***}NT (Not Tracked), pot holes tracked starting 21-22

TOWN OF ELLINGTON, CONNECTICUT CAPITAL ASSET STATISTICS BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year Function/Program 2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 Police: Stations 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 7 6 6 6 5 5 5 5 5 5 Patrol Units Fire Stations 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 2 Refuse Collection: Collection Trucks 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Other Public Works: Streets (Miles) 110.4 101.13 101.13 101.13 100.13 99.13 99.13 99.13 98.13 98.13 Streetlights 3861 595 595 595 595 590 590 590 590 590 Traffic Signals 351 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 Parks and Recreation: *** 106.41 106.41 106.41 106.41 106.41 106.41 106.41 86.28 86.28 86.28 Acreage Playgrounds 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 5 5 5 5 Baseball/Softball Diamonds 10 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 Soccer/Football Fields 20 6 6 **Community Centers** 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Water: ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** Water Mains (Miles) Fire Hydrants 351 221 221 226 226 226 226 226 226 223 Storage Capacity (Thousands ** ** ** of Gallons) Wastewater: Sanitary Sewers (Miles) 56.8 43.77 43.77 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 62 Storm Sewers (Miles) 101.13 101.13 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Treatment Capacity (Thousands 0 0 0 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a of Gallons)*

Source: Annual Reports, Budgets and Department records *all outsource to Town of Vernon and Town of Stafford **all owned and operated by CT Water Company

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Transit - Mini-Buses

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